22nd ANNUAL CONFERENCE ON SOUTH ASIA

November 5, 6, 7, 1993
Madison, Wisconsin
### Schedule of Events

**Friday, November 5**
- **8:30 a.m.** Registration, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge
- **9:00-11:00 a.m.** Panel Sessions
- **11:00-1:15 p.m.** Lunch Break
- **1:15-3:00 p.m.** Panel Sessions
- **3:00-3:15 p.m.** Break
- **3:15-5:00 p.m.** Panel Sessions
- **5:00-6:00 p.m.** Social Hour, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Area, Cash Bar
- **6:00-7:15 p.m.** All Conference Dinner, Lowell Hall Dining Room
- **7:15 p.m.** Per Kvaerne, Universitetet I Oslo Invited Speaker
- **8:30 p.m.** Akshara Theatre, Documentary Film Lakeshore Room, Wisconsin Center

**Saturday, November 6**
- **8:00 a.m.** Registration, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge
- **8:15-10:00 a.m.** Panel Sessions
- **10:00-10:15 a.m.** Break
- **10:15-noon** Panel Sessions
- **Noon-1:30 p.m.** All Conference Luncheon, Lowell Hall Dining Room
- **1:30-3:15 p.m.** Panel Sessions
- **3:15-3:30 p.m.** Break
- **3:30-5:15 p.m.** Panel Sessions
- **5:15-6:30 p.m.** Social Hour, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Cash bar

**Sunday, November 7**
- **8:00 a.m.** Social Hour, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Coffee, tea, donuts
- **8:30-10:00 a.m.** Sunday Morning Special Event, Ratna Roy, Evergreen State College, Documentary Films, 118 Lowell Hall
- **10:15-noon** Panel Sessions
- **Noon** Conference adjournment

Please be sure to check page 7 for association meetings, exhibits, and video showings.
Association Meetings:
American Institute of Pakistan Studies Board of Trustees Meeting,
Saturday, November 6, 5:15 to 8:00 p.m.,
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall
CONSALD
Thursday, November 4, 9:00-3:00 p.m.,
118 Lowell Hall
Research Committee on Punjab
Saturday, November 6, 5:30-6:30 p.m.
118 Lowell Hall

Special Exhibits
Gautam Vajracharya, University of Wisconsin-Madison, has prepared
for this Conference a special exhibit of Tibetan thankas presenting
 tantric themes. Throughout the Conference the thankas will be on
display in the lobby and main lounge of Lowell Hall. An accompanying
detailed informational guidebook, also prepared by Dr. Vajracharya, is
available for purchase at the Conference Office, room 115 Lowell Hall.

Two Visions of Rajasthan -"Rajasthani Village Lives — Selections": Gail
Wread and Thomas Rosin, Sonoma State University, and "Sati
Memorials and Sati Worship" William A. Noble, University of Missouri.
On display in the Book Exhibit room, B1B Lowell Hall.

"The 8 Colors of the Hindu Cube", original drawings by McKim Marriott,
University of Chicago. The illustrations elaborate on the concepts for
India Through Hindu Categories. On display in the Book Exhibit room,
B1B Lowell Hall.

Video Showings
Dhokra: The Lost Wax Process in India, DJC Productions, Kent, WA
Orissi Dance: Draupadi, DJC Productions, Kent, WA
The Jatras of Orissa, DJC Productions, Kent, WA
King Khandoba- Scenes from the Life of an Indian Folk God, 36
minutes, a film by Gunther D. Sontheimer and Gunter Unbescheid.
Vari - An Indian Pilgrimage, 90 minutes, by Henning Stegmuller and
Gunther D. Sontheimer.
Dharmatma, (Marathi) 1935, Prabhat Film Company
Sant Tukaram, (Marathi) 1936, Prabhat Film Company
Sant Dnyaneshwar, (Marathi) 1940, Prabhat Film Company
Thursday, November 4 through Sunday, November 7

Conference on the Future of Area Studies

Co-sponsored by the South Asia Council of the Association of Asian Studies, the University of Wisconsin-Madison, the University of Hawaii, the University of Pennsylvania, and the Social Science Research Council

Thursday, November 4

8:30 a.m. Welcome, coffee and rolls
9:00 a.m. Critique of Area Studies
   "Themes/Issues That Break Through the Boundaries Around Area Studies"
      Sugata Bose, Anita Basu, et.al.
   "Institutional Constraints"
      Frank Conlon, et. al.
10:30 a.m. Area Studies and Undergraduate Education
   General discussion based on issues identified in a position paper by Barbara Ramusack, Paula Richman, Barbara Macalr, et. al.
12:15 p.m. Lunch
1:00 p.m. Area Studies and Graduate Programs
   General discussion based on paper coordinated by Sandria Freitag
2:45 p.m. Break
3:00 p.m. Area Studies and Language Instruction
   General discussion based on position paper prepared by preliminary workshop held at the University of Pennsylvania, April 1993
4:45 p.m. Area Studies and the Dissemination of Recorded Knowledge (especially libraries)
   General discussion based on position paper prepared by James Nye, Gerry Barrier, Don Johnson, CONSALD, et. al.
   Continued...

Saturday, November 6

University-School Collaborations: Models for Area Studies and Outreach Programs
1:30 to 3:15 p.m.
313 Wisconsin Center
   Chair: David Gilmartin, North Carolina State University
   "The Humanities Center Model"
      Barbara Ramusack, University of Cincinnati
   "The State of California Model"
      Sandria Freitag, University of California-Berkeley
   "The University of Wisconsin-Madison Model"
      Joseph Elder, University of Wisconsin-Madison
   "The National Endowment for the Humanities Model"
      Stewart Blackburn, University of California-Berkeley
   "The Community Model"
      Geraldine Forbes

Sunday, November 7

8:30 a.m. Coffee and rolls
9:00 a.m. Funding the Infrastructure: Constraints and Possibilities
   General discussion based on position paper prepared by Sandria Freitag, et. al.
10:30 a.m. New Institutional Approaches
   General discussion based on position paper by David Gilmartin, Tony Stewart, et.al.
12:00 p.m. Lunch
12:45 p.m. Next Steps
   General discussion, guided by rapporteurs' reports from earlier sessions. Identifying "point people" to follow through:
      -next steps for undergraduate education
      -next steps for graduate instruction
      -next steps for research
      -next steps for dissemination of recorded information
      -next steps for language instruction
      -next steps for funding priorities
      -next steps for outreach
Friday, November 5
Session 1, 9:00 to 11:00 a.m.

Studies in the Artistic Traditions of Orissa
B1A Lowell Hall
Chair: Walter Smith, Kansas City Art Institute

"Probable Textual Sources for the Buddhist Sculptural Mandalas of Orissa"
  Thomas E. Donaldson, Cleveland State University
"Patronage Patterns at Ekamra"
  Mary F. Linda, Pennsylvania State University
"Brasscasters of Western Orissa"
  Katherine Hacker, University of British Columbia
"Painted Prayers: Women's Ritual Art in Orissa"
  Stephen P. Huyler, Camden, Maine

The Theoretical Potential of Life Stories
Lower Lounge Lowell Hall
Chair: Kirin Narayan, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Gender, Genre, and Mutuality in the Construction of a Life Story from Kathmandu, Nepal"
  Julia Thompson, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Lives Sung, Lives Told: Genres and Histories in Kangra Women's Self Representations"
  Kirin Narayan, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Seizing Histories: Life Stories and Living Subjects"
  Mary Hancock, University of Chicago
"The Individual Versus the Bureaucrat in South Indian Social History"
  Mattison Mines, University of California-Santa Barbara
Discussant: Margaret Mills, University of Pennsylvania

Geographical Patterns of Health and Environmental Issues in South Asia
138 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Surinder Bhardwaj, Kent State University

"Decision Making Behavior About Sexually Transmitted Diseases By Rural Women in India"
  Suprabha Tripathi, Kent State University
"Water Pollution in India: A Case Study of Udaipur Region"
  R.M. Lodha, M.L. Sukhadia University
"Rural-Urban Differences in Infant Mortality in Bangladesh: A Longitudinal Study"
  Bimal Kanti Paul, Kansas State University
"Variability, and Probabilistic Arrival and Withdrawal Dates of the Summer Monsoon in Bangladesh"
  Rafique Ahmed, University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse
Discussant: Ramesh Dhusa, Drake University

Recent Research on Dialogue, Discourse, and Unequal Power in Nepal
224 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Calla Jacobson, University of Texas-Austin

"Tales of Warriors, Virgins, Buddhists and Yaks: Gender Representations and Cultural Identity of the Nyishangha, Manang District, Nepal"
  Joanne Watkins, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"The Dialogic Production of Gender: A Yeti Story in Highland Nepal"
  Calla Jacobson, University of Texas-Austin
"Talking About Music in Nepal: Eddies in the Soundscape"
  David Henderson, University of Texas-Austin
"Groom-Price and the Concept of Paternity Among the Satar"
  Premalata Ghimire, Bryn Mawr College
Friday, November 5
Session 1, 9:00 to 11:00 a.m.

Recent Research in Buddhism
226 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Todd T. Lewis, College of the Holy Cross

"Vajrayana Life-Cycle Rituals: The Newar Buddhist Nepal Jana Jivan Kriya Paddhati"
Todd T. Lewis, College of the Holy Cross
"Many Paths to Nibbana: A Study in Early Theravada Buddhist Soteriology"
Bradley S. Clough, Columbia University
"Gift Giving in the Buddhist Cave Temples of Western India"
Nandita Uppal, Anderson University

Individual Papers
311 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Richa Nagar, University of Minnesota

"The Construction of Social Space among Indian Communities in Tanzania"
Richa Nagar, University of Minnesota
"A Comparison of Two Gandhian Grass Roots Development Movements in Tribal India"
David Faust, University of Minnesota
"Leprosy and the Semantics of the Cure: From an Indian Context"
Robert S. Jerskey, ALM International
"Powers of the Poets: Tamil Siddha Medicine in Kanyakumari District (Tamilnadu)"
Gary J. Hausman, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor
"The Dynamics of New Regionalism: Prospects for South Asia"
Kishore C. Dash, University of Hawaii

Lunch Break 11:00 a.m. to 1:15 p.m.

Friday, November 5
Session 2, 1:15 to 3:00 p.m.

Restructuring Rural Social Organization: Labor, Production and Exchange Relations in Contemporary Bangladesh
B1A Lowell Hall
Chair: Peter Bertocci, Oakland University

"Dilemmas of Decentralization and the Contradictions of Democratic Process"
Florence E. McCarthy, Columbia University
"Restructuring Agrarian Exchange: Grain, Money and Machines"
Ben Crow, Stanford University
"Rural Industrialization and the Restructuring of State-Society Relations"
Shelley Feldman, Cornell University
"Poverty as a Constraint on Growth and Self-Sufficiency in Food"
Azizur Rahmand Khan, University of California
Discussant: Peter Bertocci, Oakland University

Interpreting Trance and Possession in South Indian Hinduism: Current Field Studies
118 Lowell Hall
Chair: David M. Kneipe, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Interpretive Patterns of Self-Flagellation and Trance in Thaipucam in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia"
Fred Clothey, University of Pittsburgh
"Dead into Brides: The Quest for Life in a Tamil Possession Ritual"
Isabelle Nabokov, University of California-Berkeley
"Becoming a God Early in Death: Dynamics of Possession in the Virabhadra Cult of Coastal Andhra"
David M. Kneipe, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Discussant: Alf Hiltebeitel, George Washington University
Trade, Culture, and Conflict in the Contact Zone of North India During the 18th and Early 19th Centuries
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall
Chair: David Gilmartin, North Carolina State University

"The British and 'Cultural Politics' of Raja Krsnacandra's Court
David Curley, Western Washington University
"Heats, Gunges and Political Power: rural Trade and Early British Rule in Gangetic Bihar, 1757-1813"
Kumkum Chatterjee, Pennsylvania State University
"Indian Autobiography on the Military Frontier: Bihar and Bengal 1769-1784"
Michael Fisher, Oberlin College
"Contested Cultures: the Making and Remaking of the Cantonment in Early 19th Century North India"
Douglas M. Peers, University of Calgary
Discussant: David Gilmartin, North Carolina State University

Meaning and Style in Translation: Exploring Translations From Three Languages to Examine Linguistic and Semantic Constraints
138 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Muhammad Umar Memon, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Search for an Artistic Translation: Problems of Style in Translating Ismat Chughtai"
Tahira Naqvi, Western Connecticut State University
"Tirukkural: Translator's Dream or Translator's Nightmare"
Norman Cutler, University of Chicago
"On Meanings Equivalence in Translation"
Rajeshwari V. Pandharipande, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Integration and Disintegration in South Asia: Some Case Studies
224 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Omar Khalidi, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

"Muslim Alienation in India Since the Babari Masjid Demolition" Omar Khalidi, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
"1987 General Election in Kashmir and After"
Bashir Ahmad, Tipp City, Ohio
"The Kashmir Question"
Theodore P. Wright, Jr., S.U.N.Y.-Albany
Discussant: Rasul Bakhsh Rais, Columbia University

Recent Research in International Relations and South Asia
426 Lowell Hall
Chair: K.R. Sinha, Consul General of India-Chicago

"South Asia and the New International Security Agenda"
Chetan Kumar,
"The Bhutanese Refugees: A Political History and Analysis"
Christopher Srawn, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Indian Opium Factories and International Markets"
Angela S. Burger, University of Wisconsin-Marathon Campus
Discussant: Ismail Shariff, University of Wisconsin-Green Bay
Friday, November 5
Session 2, 1:15 to 3:00 p.m.

The Politics of Media and the Medium of Politics
226 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Lloyd Rudolph, University of Chicago

"The Making of the Mass Medium: The Silent Cinema in South India During the 1920s"  
Stephen F. Hughes, University of Chicago

"Police, Kanoo aur Imsaat: The State of Hindi Cinema"  
Tejaswini Ganti, New York University

"MGR and the Construction of Politics in Tamilnadu"  
Adam Zeff, University of Pennsylvania

"Making Waves: The Evolution of Television in India"  
Victoria Farmer, University of Pennsylvania  
Discussant: Lloyd Rudolph, University of Chicago

Recent Research in Hinduism  
311 Wisconsin Center  
Chair: Mark Rohe, University of Chicago

"Look There! What Do You See?: Darwhan as Empirical Reality"  
Mark Rohe, University of Chicago

"Ambivalence in the Views of Sannyasinis"  
Meena R. Khandelwal, University of Virginia

"Chromology of Power/Topology of Time: The Political Logic of a West Himalayan Annual Calendar"  
Peter Sutherland, Oxford University

Friday, November 5
Session 2, 1:15 to 3:00 p.m.

Building Indigenous and Sustainable Development in Democratic Nepal I: National Perspectives and Structure: Roundtable
313 Wisconsin Center  
Chair: Harry Blair, U.S. Agency for International Development

Leo Rose, University of California-Berkeley  
Michael Calavan, U.S. Agency for International Development  
Discussant: Harry Blair, U.S. Agency for International Development

Break for coffee or tea
Lowell Hall and Wisconsin Center  
3:00 to 3:15 p.m.
Friday, November 5  
Session 3, 3:15 to 5:00 p.m.

Mandalas in Buddhism: Structure and Function  
B1A Lowell Hall  
Chair: Gudrun Buhnemann, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
"Some Remarks on the Structure of the Mandala According to Indo-Tibetan Sources"  
Gudrun Buhnemann, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
"The Kalacakra Mandala: A Symbol of the Integration of Cosmos, Self, and Gnosis"  
John R. Newman, New College of the University of South Florida  
"The Dual Shingon Mandalas - Their History and Significance"  
Kenneth R. White, Beloit College  
Discussant: Miyako Matsuki, Loyola University

The Epic Triangle  
118 Lowell Hall  
Chair: Kausalya Hart, University of California at Berkeley  
"Sita, Ravana and Rama in Sanskrit Ramayana"  
Sally Sutherland, University of California at Berkeley  
"Ravana, Sita and Rama in Tamil Ramayana"  
Kausalya Hart, University of California at Berkeley  
Sita, Ravana and Rama in Bengali Ramayana"  
Kalpana Bardhan, University of California at Berkeley

Recent Research in Art History  
426 Lowell Hall  
Chair: Martha Carter, Madison, WI  
"Revised Dating for Two Early Hyas Shahi Rulers of Medieval Bengal and the Political and Religious Implications of the Motif of the 'Lamp Within a Niche' in the Architectural Decoration of the 14th Century Adina Mosque in Pandua, India"  
Naseem A. Banerji, Weber State University  
"A Preliminary Study of Two Indo-Scythian Bronzes in the Nita Collection"  
Martha Carter, Madison, WI  
"Trumpet-ended Gold Necklaces and Bracelets of the Late First Century B.C. and the Following First Century A.D. from the Bactro-Gandhara Region"  
Carolyn Woodford Schmidt, Columbus, OH
Friday, November 5
Session 3, 3:15 to 5:00 p.m.

Buddhism, Fundamentalism, and "The Other": Recent Trends in Sri Lanka
138 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Tessa Bartholomeusz, Florida State University

"Monks on Violence"
C.R. de Silva, Indiana State University

"Conflicts of Identity and Interpretation in Buddhism: The Clash Between the Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement and the Sri Lankan Government"
George Bond, Northwestern University

"Accommodating the Other: Sri Lankan Anglicans and the Process of Indigenization"
Tessa Bartholomeusz, Florida State University
Discussant: Deegalle Mahinda, University of Chicago

Ten O'Clock at Cindy's
224 Wisconsin Center

A Video Play by Arvind Manocha, Cornell University

A video presentation of a play about self perception of South Asian Americans, to be followed by a discussion led by the playwright.

Friday, November 5
Session 3, 3:15 to 5:00 p.m.

Recent Research in the Environment
311 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Subir Sinha, Northwestern University

"Rivers, Provinces, and Politics: The Indus Waters Dispute in Pakistan"
Humaira Afzal, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor

"Three Dilemmas of Collective Action: India's Environmental Movements"
Subir Sinha, Northwestern University

"Ecological Imagination and Landscape Transformation in the Western Himalayas"
Brian Greenberg, University of Chicago

"Chipko as an Educational Movement"
Kamala Willey, University of Connecticut
Friday, November 5
Session 3, 3:15 to 5:00 p.m.

Building Indigenous and Sustainable Development in Democratic Nepal II: Rural Institutions
313 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Kamal Adhikari, University of Texas-Austin

"Rural Institutions and User Participation in Project Development"
Robert Yoder, Associate in Rural Development, Inc.
"Local Government and Central Bureaucracy Nexus in Democratic Nepal"
Michael M. Calavan, Agency for International Development
"Brief Notes on Local Leadership and Rural Institutions in Nepal"
Kamal Adhikari, University of Texas-Austin
Discussants: Gabriel Campbell, Woodlands Mountain Institute, Bola Nath Chalise, Secretary of Local Development Ministry, Nepal, Donald Messerschmidt, U.S. Agency for International Development

All Conference Dinner
6:00 to 7:15 p.m.
Lowell Hall Dining room

Pre-purchased dinner tickets only. Please display your dinner ticket near your coffee cup at your place setting. Tickets will be collected as dinner is served. Wine service is available upon request.

Welcome and introductory remarks by
Geshe L. Sopa
Conference Chair

The Center presents
a special invited lecture

"Tantra and the Tibetan Bon Religion"
by
Per Kvaerne
Universitetet i Oslo

7:15 p.m.
Lowell Hall Dining Room

Social Hour
(no host bar)
5:00 to 6:00 p.m.
Main Lounge Area, Lowell Hall

Clips from a new documentary video on the "Gompas" of Ladakh
8:30 p.m.
Lakeshore Room, Wisconsin Center
Saturday, November 6
Session 4, 8:15 to 10:00 a.m.

Hindu-Muslim Relations in Pre-British Deccan
B1A Lowell Hall
Chair: Eleanor Zelliot, Carleton College

"Ek Nath and the Muslims of Pailhan"
Eleanor Zelliot, Carleton College

"Sivaji: ‘A Faqir for Hinduism’"
James W. Laine, Macalester College

"Hindu Temples of the Deccan in Indo-Persian Historiography"
Carl W. Ernst, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
Discussant: Stewart Gordon, Los Angeles, CA

Foreign Aid and Development in Nepal I
118 Lowell Hall
Chair: Nanda Shrestha, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

"Foreign Assistance to Educational Planning of Nepal: How Empowering Is It?"
Kalyani Rai, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

"Acronyms, Translation, and Power in International Development: The Case of 'Traditional Medication Practitioners' (TMP) in Nepal"
Stacy Leigh Pigg, Simon Fraser University

"Enchanted by the Mantra of Development: Some Self-reflections"
Nanda Shrestha, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

Ethnicity and State
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall
Chair: Jnanabarta Bhattacharyya, Southern Illinois University

"Imperialism in the Postcolony: Nehru and Nagaland"
Paulus Pimomo, Georgia Southern University

"State Uses of the Law in Ethnicity and Gender Issues: The Politics of Equality Rhetoric"
Srimati Basu, Ohio State University

"Self Empowerment of Indigenous Peoples"
Angana, Indian Institute of Public Administration

"Politicized Ethnicity as a Conceptual Variable: Lessons from Assam 1979-92"
Sanjib Baruah, Bard College
Discussant: Peter Bertocci, Oakland University

Engendering Health Policy: Cultural and Demographic Perspectives in Health Care
138 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Bhuwanara Rao, Syracuse University

"Rural Women's Attitudes Towards Health Care - A Bangladeshi Village Study"
Ruth A. Charles, Syracuse University

"Women's Life Cycles Status and Demographic Outcomes"
Monica Das Gupta, Harvard University

"Gender Ideology, Illness Perception and Decision Making: Cultural Issues in Women's Health Care"
Bhuwanara Rao, Syracuse University
Discussant: Rashmi Luthra, University of Michigan-Dearborn
Saturday, November 6
Session 4, 8:15 to 10:00 a.m.

Roundtable on Pakistan: Is Democracy Winning?
212 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Marvin G. Weinbaum, University of Illinois-Champaign

"Structural Constraints and the Prospects of Democratic Transition"
Rasul Bakhsh Rais, Columbia University
"Political Structure and Political Process"
Lawrence Ziring, Western Michigan University
"Hegemony and the Political Parties"
Mustapha Kamal Pasha, American University
"Political Economy and the Democratic Process"
Syed B. Hussain, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh
Mushtaq Ur-Rehman, Iowa State University

Rural Development in South Asia: At the Borders of State-Society Relations
215 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Priti Ramamurthy, Syracuse University

"Participation/Non-participation and Perceptions of Villagers Toward an NGO in Bangladesh"
Michael Bowler, Syracuse University
"Dynamics Between the State and a People's Movement: Lessons From Bell-Raja Project in Maharashtra"
Marisha Desai, Hobart and William Smith Colleges
"Friendships and "Headaches": The Irrigation Bureaucracy and Agrarian Communities in South India"
Priti Ramamurthy, Syracuse University

Saturday, November 6
Session 4, 8:15 to 10:00 a.m.

Nala Damayanti: Varying Visions of Love and Self Part I
226 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Joyce Burkhalter Flueckiger, Emory University

"The Riddle of Nala"
David Shulman, Hebrew University
"Damayanti and Motini: The Two Wives of Raja Nal in the North Indian Epic Dhola"
Susan S. Wadley, Syracuse University
"Nala in the Mahabharata: on Mahabharata 'Subtales'"
Alf Hiltebeitel, George Washington University

Methodological Issues in the Study of Buddhism: Times for an Old Approach?
226 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Dirck Vorenkamp, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Towards a Madhyamika Historiography"
James Powell, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Madhyamika Historiography: Towards a More Objective Method of Studying Buddhism"
Dirck Vorenkamp, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Methodological Approaches in Buddhist Studies: Logical Analysis and Insight"
Kwangsoo Park, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Saturday, November 6
Session 4, 8:15 to 10:00 a.m.

The 19th Century Village Account Books in Mysore State: Yelandur Kaditas and Their Role in the Revenue Administration in a Pre-Colonial Context
227 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Robert Frykenberg, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Kaditas and the Historical Framework of the Administrative System in Mysore State During the 19th Century"
Neelambar Hatti, Lund University

"A Critique of the Survey Settlement of Mysore State, With Particular Reference to the Yelandur Jahgir"
V. S. Satyapriya, Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore

"An Analytical Presentation of the Kadita Data"
James Heimann, University of Munich
Discussant: Andre Wink, University of Wisconsin-Madison

Recent Research on Women's Issues
311 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Marguerite A. Roulet, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor

"Spiritual Wife: Epitome of Happiness and Love in Gandhi's Ideology"
Arachana Parmar, University of Calgary

"The Meaning and Politics of Dowry in a North Indian Village"
Marguerite A. Roulet, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor

"Migration and Social Involution: A Study of the Position of Women in An Emigrant Community In Kerala, India"
Prema Kurine, Knox College

Recent Research on Indian Nationalism
315 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Vijay Prashad, University of Chicago

"Indian Nationalism and the 'Discovery' of the 'Untouchables', 1917-1937"
Vijay Prashad, University of Chicago

"Reinventing Communalism in India"
Anjan Ghosh, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor

"The New Critics of Indian Secularism"
Joseph Tharamangalam, Mount Saint Vincent University

10:00 to 10:15 a.m.
Break for coffee and tea
Lowell Hall and Wisconsin Center

Saturday, November 6
Session 5, 10:15 to noon

Refiguring Sikh Studies: Scriptures, Bodies, and Histories in the Transnational Frontier
B1A Lowell Hall
Chair: J.W. Spellman, University of Windsor

"Portraits of the "Sikh" Body: Maharaja Dalip Singh"
Brian Keith Axel, University of Chicago

"The Persian Bari of the Sikhs: Bha'i Nand La'L Gayoi and the Sikh Religion"
Lou Fenech, University of Toronto

"Interpretations of the Adi Granth"
Pashaure Singh, University of Michigan

"Addressing Contestation"
Gurinder Singh Man, Columbia University
Discussant: Harjot Oberoi, University of British Columbia
Saturday, November 6
Session 5, 10:15 to noon

Foreign Aid and Development in Nepal II
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall
Chair: Krishna Pradhan, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Foreign Aid, Housing Development, and Urban Planning in Kathmandu Valley"
Ambika Adhikari, Tribhuvan University
"Foreign Aid and Forestry Development Projects in Nepal"
John J. Metz, Northern Kentucky University
"Aid and Development: A Process of Undermining Local Institutions and Production in Rural Nepal"
Stephen Mikesell, Tribhuvan University

Ambiguities of Imperial Civilization: Indentured Immigration and its Consequences
138 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Carla Petievich, Independent Scholars of South Asia
"Casting Labor: Empire and Indentured Labor Migration from India to the British Caribbean, 1838-44"
Madhavi Kale, Bryn Mawr College
"Debe, Penal; Bodi ke Dah: Identity in Geography Among Indians in Trinidad"
Aisha Khan, Swarthmore College
"An Indian Way to be French"
Christian Chasarian, University of California-Berkeley
Discussant: John Kelly, Princeton University

Saturday, November 6
Session 5, 10:15 to noon

Democracy in Pakistan
212 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Yogesh Grover, Winona State University
"Pakistan: Democracy in an Authoritarian State"
Maqsood Choudhry, Southeast Missouri State University
"Democracy in Pakistan After the Afghan War"
Joe Elder, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Democracy in South Asia: How Pakistan Compares With her Neighbors"
Paul Wallace, University of Missouri-Columbia

Speaking of Which: Theory, Practice, and Response in Indian Economic Development
215 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Mike Youngblood, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Transaction Costs, Efficiency, and Development"
Mandar Prabhatkumar Jayawant, Stanford University
"Farmers' Movements in Western India, and the Emergent Critique of Technocratic Development"
Mike Youngblood, University of Wisconsin-Madison
"Learning From Our Mistakes: Discursive Practices in Three South Asian Non-Governmental Organizations"
Kenneth Price, University of Texas-Austin

Women, Work and the Politics of Labor: Gender and Political Economy in South Asia
224 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Susanne Rudolph, University of Chicago
"Constructions of Gender, Sexuality and Wage Labor: Women Workers in the Garment Manufacturing Industry in Bangladesh"
Dina Siddiqui, University of Michigan
"En-Gendering the Working Class: The Politics of the Defeminization of Labor in the Calcutta Jute Mills"
Leela Fernandes, University of Chicago
"Manufacturing a Gendered Working Class: Political Economy of Class Formation in Indian Garment and Television Production"
Jayanti Lal, Cornell University
Saturday, November 6
Session 5, 10:15 to noon

Colonialism and Civil Society in British India
226 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Cecilia Van Hollen

"Up-rooting the Beautiful Tree: 'Indigenous Development' in the
William Adam Reports on Indigenous Education in Bengal"
Ritty Lukose, University of Chicago

"The Colonial Discourse on Bodies in Civil Society and the
Civilizing Process: Edgar Thurston's Ethnographic Exploits in
South India"
Cecilia Van Hollen, University of California-Berkeley

"Confronting with Words: Newspapers and the Native Middle
Classes of Lucknow"
Sanjay Joshi, University of Pennsylvania
Discussant: Arjun Appadurai, University of Chicago

Nala and Damayanti: Varying Visions of Love and Self Part II
227 Wisconsin Center
Chair: David Shulman, Hebrew University

"Pandvani Heroines, Chhattisgarhi Daughters"
Joyce Burkhalter Flueckiger, Emory University

"Raja Nal's Story and Pipal Tree Worship"
Ann Grodzins Gold, Syracuse University
and Lindsey Harlan, Connecticut College
Discussant: V. Narayana Rao, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Wendy Doniger, University of Chicago

Saturday, November 6
Session 5, 10:15 to noon

Tantric Diaspora/Tantric Transformations in East Asia and Beyond
311 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Charles D. Orzech, University of North Carolina
Greensboro

"Does China Have Tantra Nature: Sources and Resources for the
Study of Tantra in China"
Charles D. Orzech, University of North Carolina Greensboro

"Esoteric Buddhism in Korea"
Henrik H. Sorensen, University of Copenhagen

"Matara's Dance: Syncretic Esotericism in Japant"
James H. Sanford, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

"American Visions: Visualization Among American Tibetan
Buddhists"
Elisabeth Bernard, Southwestern University
Discussant: Paul E. Muller-Ortega, Michigan State University

South Asian and Multi-Cultural Education
313 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Sandra Mulholland, University of Chicago

This workshop for pre-collegiate teachers will provide teaching
materials and suggestions for effective classroom strategies as well
as background information which will assist educators in
incorporating South Asia in their multicultural curriculum.
Participants will engage in interactive, cooperative learning
activities designed for classroom use.
Saturday, November 6

All Conference Luncheon
Lowell Hall Dining Room
Noon to 1:30 p.m.
(pre-purchased luncheon tickets only)

Saturday, November 6
Session 6, 1:30 to 3:15 p.m.

Critical Perspectives on Development Communication in India
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall
Chair: Hemant Shah, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Feminist Perspectives on Development Communication"
Rashmi Luthra, University of Michigan-Dearborn

"Theorizing Nationa and Public in India: Between 'Tradion' and 'Modernity'"
Arvind Rajagopal, Purdue University

"Development Journalism as Resistance"
Hemant Shah, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Participation: Working for Change and Renewal Through Communication"
Shirley A. White, Cornell University

----

Saturday, November 6
Ajanta Site Seminar Revisited, Part I
B1A Lowell Hall
Chair: Walter Spink, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor

A series of brief papers by graduate students who have been studying with Suresh Vasant and Walter Spink at the Ajanta and related sites. All papers will include materials investigated on site, suitably illustrated with photographs, plus a new video of the site seminar. Discussants: Elizabeth Achar, Center for Cultural Research and Training, Delhi; and Sara Schastok, Northwestern University.

----

Tradition and Identity in Goa
138 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Robert S. Newman, Independent Scholars of South Asia

"Contesting Power in Colonial Goa: Portuguese Policies and Goan Hindu Identity"
Paul Axelrod and Michelle Guerch, Ripon College

"The Goan Identity as Reflected in an Old Konkani Lexicon"
Rocky V. Miranda, University of Minnesota

"Goddess of Dreams, Homeland of Gold: Imagining Goa"
Robert S. Newman, Independent Scholars of South Asia

"Goan Intellectuals and Goan Identity: An Unresolved Conflict"
Pramod Kale, Columbia University

**Note:** The content on the right page is not visible in the provided image. The text continues on the next page.
Saturday, November 6
Session 6, 1:30 to 3:15 p.m.

Reflecting on Fundamentalism: Theoretical and Empirical Considerations
212 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Chandrabhanu Pattanayak, McGill University

"Discourse Strategies and the New Right in India"
Chandrabhanu Pattanayak, McGill University

"Hindu-Muslim Relationships and the Secessionist Movement in Kashmir"
Reeta Chowdhari Tremblay, Concordia University

"Tradition, Orthodoxy and Fundamentalism"
Brian Weinstein, Howard University
Discussant: Sheila McDonough, Concordia University

Recent Research on Bengal
215 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Sudipto Chatterjee, New York University

"Mise-en-(colonial-)Scene: The Theatre of the Bengal Renaissance"
Sudipto Chatterjee, New York University

"Baiji, Brahmacarini, Bou or Birahini: Women Singers of Bengali padavali Kirti"
Donna M. Wulff, Brown University

"Ideologies of Power, Gender, and Art in the Naipi Tradition of East-Central India"
Carol M. Babiracki, Brown University

"The Girl Child in Bengali Women's Writings in the 19th and Early 20th Centuries"
Shivani Banerjee Chakravorty, University of Hawaii-Honolulu

Frontier or Heartland? Contested Images, Culture, Hegemony, and History in Rajasthan
224 Wisconsin Center
Panel 1: Historical and Cultural Perspectives
Chair: Carol Henderson, Columbia University

"Who or What is a Rajput? Explorations in Identity and Constructed History in Rajputana"
Edward S. Haynes, Winthrop University

"Tod's Influence on Indian Historiography"
Lloyd I. Rudolph, University of Chicago

"Rewritten Identities: Post-Partition Histories and Lives in North-Eastern Rajasthan"
Miriam Sharma, University of Hawaii
Discussants: Carol Henderson, Columbia University
Barbara Ramusack, University of Cincinnati

Consumption, Order and Social Status in India and Nepal
226 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Arjun Guneratne, University of Chicago

"The Order of Trades: Authority and Exchange in Pre-Modern India"
Sudipta Sen, University of Chicago

"Silk, Power and Colonial Aesthetics in South India"
Osamu Note, University of Chicago

"The Modernizing Matwali: Liquor and the Declining Significance of Ritual Ranking in Chitwan Tharu Society"
Arjun Guneratne, University of Chicago
Saturday, November 6
Session 6, 1:30 to 3:15 p.m.

Diasporic Words and Images: Uses of New Space I
227 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Carla Petievich, Independent Scholars of South Asia

"Gender, Race and Identity in Bharati Mukherjee's Novels"
Jaishree Kak Odin, University of Hawaii at Manoa

"The Musics of Tibetans in Exile: Keeping Alive the Tension of Nostalgia"
Keila Mackie Diehl, University of Texas-Austin

"Towards and East/West Aesthetics: The World as Text in South Asian Canadian Poetry"
Shehia Burney, Multicultural History Society of Ontario

Encoding and Overcoding in the Tantras
311 Wisconsin Center
Chair: James H. Sanford, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

"Tantric Argument: The Transfiguration of Philosophical Discourse in the Pratyabhijna Thought of Utpaladeva and Abhinavagupta"
David Lawrence, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

"Secret Space in Tibetan Mandalas: An Example of Architectural Encoding"
Patrick George, University of Pennsylvania

"Mantra in Practice: Abhinavagupta on the Encoding of Mantras"
Paul E. Muller-Ortega, Michigan State University

"The Buddhist Anuttaratrayagatantras: A State Specific Science of Creative Genius"
Jospeh Loizzo, Mill Valley, CA
Discussant: Tony K. Stewart, North Carolina State University

Saturday, November 6
Session 6, 1:30 to 3:15 p.m.

University-School Collaborations: Models for Area Studies and Outreach Programs
313 Wisconsin Center
Chair: David Gilmartin, North Carolina State University

"The Humanities Center Model"
Barbara Ramusack, University of Cincinnati

"The State of California Model"
Sandria Freitag, University of California-Berkeley

"The University of Wisconsin-Madison Model"
Joseph Elder, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"The National Endowment for the Humanities Model"
Stewart Blackburn, University of California-Berkeley

"The Community Model"
Geraldine Forbes,

Post Colonial Polities and Sexualities
Lakeshore Room, Wisconsin Center
Chair: Sandhya Shetty, University of New Hampshire

"The Avengers"
Lalitha Gopal, Georgetown University

"As the Master Saw Her: Sexuality, Surrogacy, and Religious Discipleship in Colonial India"
Parama Roy, University of California-Riverside

"Understanding Indian Modernity: the Political as the Sexual"
Sandhya Shetty, University of New Hampshire

"What Do Men Want? Patriarchy and the Devi in India. The Novels of Saratchandra Chatterjee"
Kalpana Seshadri-Crooks, Tufts University

"Sexing the Pundits: Bankim and Rabindranath in Pictures"
Henry Schwarz, Georgetown University
Discussant: Ronald Inden, University of Chicago

3:15 to 3:30 p.m.
Break for coffee or tea
Lowell Hall and Wisconsin Center
Saturday, November 6  
Session 7, 3:30 to 5:15 p.m.

Ajanta Site Seminar Revisited, Part II  
B1A Lowell Hall  
Chair: Walter Spink, University of Michigan-Ann Arbor

A series of brief papers by graduate students who have been studying with Suresh Vasant and Walter Spink at the Ajanta and related sites. All papers will include materials investigated on site, suitably illustrated with photographs, plus a new video of the site seminar. Discussants: Elizabeth Achar, Center for Cultural Research and Training, Delhi, and Sara Schastok, Northwestern University.

Kim Anena Samskrtena? Recent Research in Sanskrit and Indic Studies Part II  
118 Lowell Hall  
Chair: Gautam Vajracharya, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Ideal and Performance in Sanskrit"  
George Cardona, University of Pennsylvania
"Karaka-Vibhaktis and Upapada-vi-bhaktis"  
J. Prabhakara Sastry, Andhra University
"Locchuru Inscriptions in Nepal"  
Theodore Ricardi, Columbia University  
Discussant: Hans Hock, University of Illinois-Champaign

India Approaching the Twenty First Century: A Secular State or a Hindu Nation?  
212 Wisconsin Center  
Chair: Ashakant Nimark, Dowling College

"Indian Muslims in the RSS' Hindu National: Eternal Enemies, Prodigal Sons, Sacrificial Goats or Potential Wives?"  
Paola Bachetta, Universite de Paris
"Gandhi and Secular Democracy"  
Lucien Buck, Dowling College
"Political Capital and Spiritual Camp: The Vishva Hindu Parishad in the United States"  
Lise Mckean, University of Sydney
"The Present and Potential Role of Mass Media in Igniting or Extinguishing Communal Clashes in India"  
Ashakant Nimark, Dowling College  
Discussant: Robert Goldman, University of California-Berkeley, Richard Fox, Washington University
Saturday, November 6
Session 7, 3:30 to 5:15 p.m.

Recent Research in Land and Labor
215 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Ashok Bhargava, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

"The Intersection Between Local and National Systems of Governance and Land Tenure"
Ann Forbes, Harvard University

"The Impact of Rural Empowerment on the Provision of Entitlements: A Comparison Between Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal"
Ajit Kumar Jha, University of California-Los Angeles

"Mobilization with an Agricultural Labor Union: Strategies and Networks of the Rural Poor in Two Telangana Villages"
Clare L. Tanner, University of Wisconsin-Madison

"Political Changes in the Nepalese Countryside: From Status to Contract"
Jana Fortier, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Discussant: Ahok Bhargava, University of Wisconsin-Whitewater

 Frontier or Heartland? Contested Images, Culture, Hegemony, and History in Rajasthan
224 Wisconsin Center
Panel 2: Ecological and Social Perspectives
Chair: Edward S. Haynes, Winthrop University

"Gujjar Identity and the Devnarayan Epic"
Aditya Malik, University of Heidelberg

"Wild Pigs and Resistance: Oral Histories of Environmental Change in Rajasthan"
Ann Grodzins Gold, Cornell University

"On 'Raw' and 'Cooked' People: Peasantization, De-Peasantization, and Contested Social Differentiation in the Thar Desert"
Carol Henderson, Columbia University

"Accounting for Tribal Diversity"
Maxine Weisgrau, Barnard College
Discussants: Edward S. Haynes, Winthrop University and Tom Rosin, Sonoma State

Values, Identity, and Soul-Searching: Critical Implications for South Asian Societies
226 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Zillur Khan, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh

"The Moral High Ground of Values and the Lowlands of Social Performance in the Subcontinent: An Economic View"
S.B. Hussain, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh

"Values, Identity and Representativeness: The Bangladesh Polity"
Zillur R. Khan, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh

"Rationalization and Betrayal in Interpersonal and Social Relationships: A Close Scrutiny of Modern Indian Fiction"
Anjishnu K. Roy, University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh
Discussants: Leo Rose, University of California-Berkeley, Minoo Adenwalla, Lawrence University, Dand Khan Majlish, Voice of America

Diasporic Words and Images: Uses of New Space II
227 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Carla Petievich, Independent Scholars of South Asia

"Exposing the Immigrant Condition: The Body of Hanif Kureishi's Work"
Amitava Kumar, University of Minnesota

"Constructing the Indian-American Image in Media"
Ananda Mitra, University of Illinois
Discussants: Satti Khanna, Duke University, Anindyo Roy, Southern Methodist University
Saturday, November 6
Session 7, 3:30 to 5:15 p.m.

Recent Research on Colonial and Primitive Imagery
311 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Geoffrey Cook, Independent Scholars of South Asia

"Primitivism in Bengali Modernity: The Imagining of Tribal Society in 19th Century Bengal Nationalist Culture"
Koushik Ghosh, Princeton University

"An Imperial Imaginary: The Semiotics and Ideology of Colonial Tourism"
Manu Goswami, University of Chicago

"From India's Coral Strand": Reginald Heber & the Missionary Project"
Geoffrey Cook, Independent Scholars of South Asia

"Moving Frontiers: Changing Colonial Notions of the Indian Frontiers"
Ian Barrow, University of Chicago

"That's Salada Tea: Asian Art and Corporate Culture"
Cynthia Packer Atherton, Middlebury College

Making Connections: Teaching About India in a Multicultural Curriculum
313 Wisconsin Center
Chair: Paul Mundisern, Western Illinois University

"Teaching Indian History: Multiculturalism in Practice"
Allen Greenberger, Pitzer College

"The Dilemma of Diversity: Curricular Problems and Solutions"
Arthur Herman, University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point

"Making Sense of Hinduism: or, How to Make Palatable the Impossibly Complicated Phenomenon of Religion in India"
Paul Mundisern, Western Illinois University

"Teaching India to Americans: An Economist's Approach"
Vaman Rao, Western Illinois University

Discussant: Tej Kaul, Western Illinois University
Sunday, November 7

Social Hour
Coffee, Tea, Donuts

8:00 a.m.
Main Lounge, Lowell Hall

---

Sunday Morning Special Event
8:30 to 10:00 a.m.
118 Lowell Hall

Crissi Dance: From the Language of the Gods to the Voice of the People: Production of "Amandla Awethu (The Power is Ours)"

A video presentation revolving around a discussion of the use of classical dance, in this case Crissi, for socio-political statements. Can classical Indian dance address the issues of South Asians in the diaspora? If it does, will it violate the traditional principles and themes? Is it acceptable to use traditional music and dance to explore issues of oppression, exploitation, and hegemony from the subaltern perspective? "Amandla Awethu" produced at The Evergreen State College, Fred Dube, faculty advisor, Ratna Roy, dancer.

Conference on the Future of Area Studies, continues
9:00 a.m.
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall

Funding the Infrastructure: Constraints and Possibilities
General discussion based on position paper prepared by Sandra Freitag, et.al.

---

Sunday, November 7
Session 8, 10:15 to noon

Languages and Culture of Northern Pakistan and Afghanistan
B1A Lowell Hall
Chair: Wilma Heston, University of Pennsylvania

"Do Nouns Agree with Verbs? Ergative, Dative and Nominative Subjects in Guttari Srina"
Peter Hook, University of Michigan

"The Cannibal King and His Family: Folk Tales and Legends from Gilgit and Hunza"
John Mock, University of California-Berkeley

"Say-complementizers in Northern Pakistan"
Elena Bashir, Peshawar, Pakistan

"Second Position Clitics in Pashto"
Jan Mohammad, University of Arizona
Discussant: Hans Hock, University of Illinois-Urbana

Recent Research on the South Asian Diaspora to the United States
118 Lowell Hall
Chair: Rodney Moag, University of Texas-Austin

"The Politics of South Asian Family Life"
Jacqueline Conrath, Rutgers University

"Vertical Integration of the South Asian-Origin Population in the United States"
George G. Cravins, University of Wisconsin-LaCrosse

"Upper Class Indian Immigrant Women of Chicago"
Padma Rangaswamy, University of Illinois at Chicago

"Culture and Formal Education: Case Studies of Pakistani Muslim Women in the U.S."
Lubna Chaudhry, University of California-Davis
Sunday, November 7

Conference on the Future of Area Studies, continues

10:30 a.m.
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall

New Institutional Approaches
General discussion based on position paper by David Gilmartin,
Tony Stewart, et al.

Noon - Lunch

12:45 p.m.
Lower Lounge, Lowell Hall

Next Steps
General discussion, guided by rapporteurs' reports from earlier
sessions, identifying "point people" to follow through
- next steps for undergraduate education
- next steps for graduate instruction
- next steps for research
- next steps for dissemination of recorded information
- next steps for funding priorities
- next steps for outreach

Conference Adjournment

Plan now to attend the 23rd Annual Conference on South Asia,

About the cover:

Taken in 1961 in Luki monastery in Ladakh (India) during the
monastery's annual Cham festival. The masked monk in the center of
the crowd is engaged in a ritual battle to destroy spiritual defilement
and evil spirits. Additional details of life in Luki monastery and its
surrounding countryside can be seen in the Wisconsin Center for South
Asia's 58-minute documentary video: "Tibetan Buddhism: Cycles of
Interdependence." For details about viewing or purchasing the video,
inquire at the Conference Office, 115 Lowell Hall.
Index of Participants

Adinwalla, Minoo ........................................ 43
Adikari, Ambika ........................................ 30
Adikari, Karnal ........................................... 22
Afzal, Humaira ........................................... 21
Ahmad, Bashir ............................................ 15
Ahmed, Rafique .......................................... 11
Aktijkar, Ashok ........................................... 34
Angana ...................................................... 25
Appadurai, Arjun .......................................... 32
Apte, Mahadev L .......................................... 19
Atherton, Cynthia ....................................... 44
Axel, Brian Keith ......................................... 29
Axelrod, Paul .............................................. 35
Babiracki, Carol M ....................................... 36
Bachetta, Paola ........................................... 41
Bains, Yashdeep S ........................................ 19
Banerji, Naseem A ......................................... 19
Bardhan, Kaushal ......................................... 18
Barrier, Gerry ............................................. 8
Barrow, Ian ................................................ 44
Bartholomew, Tessa ...................................... 20
Baruah, Sanjib ............................................ 25
Bashtir, Yelena ............................................ 47
Basu, Amrita ............................................... 8
Basu, Srimati ............................................... 25
Bernard, Elisabeth ........................................ 33
Bertocci, Peter ............................................ 13
Bertocci, Peter ............................................ 25
Bhardwaj, Surinder ..................................... 11
Bhargava, Ashok .......................................... 42
Bhattacharya, Jnanabratya ............................. 25
Bishop, Naomi ............................................. 45
Blackburn, Stewart ...................................... 9, 39
Blair, Harry ............................................... 17
Bond, George ............................................. 20
Bose, Sugata .............................................. 8
Bowler, Michael .......................................... 26
Brown, Barbara .......................................... 45
Buck, Lucien .............................................. 41
Buhnemann, Gudrun ................................... 18
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Burger, Angela</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burney, Shehla</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calavan, Michael</td>
<td>17, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardona, George</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carter, Martha</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chakravorty, Shivani Banerjee</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chalise, Gabriel</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles, Ruth A.</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chasarian, Christian</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chatterjee, Kurnum</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chatterjee, Sudipto</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaudhry, Lubna</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choudary, Maqsood</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothey, Fred</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clough, Bradley S.</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conlon, Frank</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conrath, Jacqueline</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cook, Geoffrey</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cravins, George G.</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crow, Ben</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Curley, David</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dash, Kishore</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desai Manisha</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dhussa, Ramesh</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diehl, Keila Mackie</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donaldson, Thomas E.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doniger, Wendy</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elder, Joseph</td>
<td>9, 31, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ernst, Carl W.</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farmer, Victoria</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faust, David</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feldman, Shelley</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fenech, Lou</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fernandes, Leela</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, James</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, Michael</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flueckiger, Joyce Bukhalter</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flueckiger, Joyce Burkhalter</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forbes, Ann</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forbes, Geraldine</td>
<td>9, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fortier, Jana</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fox, Richard</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freitag, Sandria</td>
<td>8, 9, 39, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frykenberg, Robert</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ganti, Tejaswini</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George, Patrick</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghimire, Premalata</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghosh, Anjan</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghosh, Kaushik</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilman, David</td>
<td>9, 14, 39, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold, Ann Grodzins</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold, Ann Grodzins</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goldman, Robert P.</td>
<td>34, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gopalani, Lalitha</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gordon, Stewart</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goswami, Manu</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenberg, Brian</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenberger, Allen</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grover, Yogesh</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guerch, Michelle</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunaratne, Arjun</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gupta, Monica Das</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hacker, Katherine</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hancock, Mary</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hansen, Kathryn</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harlan, Lindsey</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hart, Kausalya</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hatti, Neelambard</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hausman, Gary J.</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haynes, Edward S.</td>
<td>37, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heldeman, Frank</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heimann, James</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henderson, Carol</td>
<td>37, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henderson, David</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herman, Arthur</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heston, Wilma</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hildebrand, Alf</td>
<td>13, 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hock, Hans</td>
<td>40, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hocking, Paul</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hook, Peter</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hughes, Stephen</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hussain, S.B.</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hussain, Syed B.</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huyler, Stephen P.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inden, Ronald</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobson, Calla</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jayawant, Mandar Prabhatkumar</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jerskey, Robert</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jha, Ajit Kumar</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson, Don</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joshi, Sanjay</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kale, Madhavi</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kale, Pramod</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaul, Tej</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly, John</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khalidi, Omar</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, Aisha</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, Azizur Rahmand</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, Zillur</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khandelwal, Meena R.</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khanna, Satti</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knipe, David M.</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kumar, Amitava</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kumar, Chetan</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurian, George</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kurine, Prema</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kvaeme, Per</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laine, James W.</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lal, Jayanti</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, David</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Todd T.</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda, Mary F.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodha, R.M.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loizzo, Joseph</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lukose, Ritty</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luthra, Rashmi</td>
<td>25, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahinda, Deegalle</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahijish, Dand Khan</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malik, Aditya</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Man, Gurinder Singh</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manocha, Avind</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matsuki, Myako</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCarthy, Florence</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McDonough, Sheila</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mckean, Lisa</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memon, Muhammad Umar</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metcalf, Barbara</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Messerschmidt, Donald</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Metz, John J.</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mikesell, Stephen</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mills, Margaret</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mines, Mattison</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miranda, Rocky V.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mitra, Ananda</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moag, Rodney</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mock, John</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohammad, Jan</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mulholland, Sandra</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muller-Ortega, Paul E.</td>
<td>33, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mundschken, Paul</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nabokov, Isabelle</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nagar, Richa</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naqvi, Tahira</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narayen, Kirin</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newman, John R.</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newman, Robert S.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nimbar, Ashakant</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nishida, Osamu</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nya, James</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oberoi, Harjot</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obeye, Ranjini</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odin, Jaishree Kak</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ortner, Sherry B.</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orzech, Charles D.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pandharipande, Rajeshwari V.</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Park, Kwangsoo</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parmar, Aradhana</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pattanayak, Chandrabhanu</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, Bimal Kanti</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peers, Douglas M.</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petievich, Carla</td>
<td>30, 38, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigg, Stacy Leigh</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pimomo, Paulus</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Powell, James</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pradhan, Krishna</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prashad, Vijay</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Kenneth</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rai, Kalyani</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rais, Rasul Bakhsh</td>
<td>15, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rajagopal, Arvind</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramamurthy, Priti</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramusack, Barbara</td>
<td>8, 9, 37, 39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rangaswamy, Padma</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rao, Bhuvana</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rao, V. Narayana</td>
<td>32, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rao, Vaman</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riccardi, Theodore</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richman, Paula</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rohe, Mark</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rose, Leo</td>
<td>17, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosin, Tom</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roulet, Marguerite</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roy, Anindyo</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roy, Anjishnu K</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roy, Parama</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roy, Ratna</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudolph, Lloyd</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudolph, Loyd I</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudolph, Susanne</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanford, James H</td>
<td>33, 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satyapriya, V.S.</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Carolyn Woodford</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwarz, Henry</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sen, Sudipta</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seshadri-Crooks, Kalpana</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shah, Hemant</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shariff, Ismail</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharma, Miriam</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shetty, Sanchya</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shrestha, Nanda</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shulman, David</td>
<td>27, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siddiqui, Dina</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silva, C.R. de Silva</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singh, Pashaura</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinha, K.R.</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinha, Subir</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Walter</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solomon, Rakesh H</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sopa, Geshe L</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorensen, Henrik</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spellman, J.W.</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spink, Walter</td>
<td>34, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart, Tony</td>
<td>9, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strawn, Christopher</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sutherland, Peter</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sutherland, Sally</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanner, Clare L</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tharamangalam, Joseph</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson, Julia</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tremblay, Reeta Chowdhari</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tripathi, Suprabha</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uppal, Nandita</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ur-Rehman, Mushtaq</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van Hollen, Cecilia</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vajracharya, Gautam</td>
<td>34, 40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vorenkamp, Dirck</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wadley, Susan S</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wallace, Paul</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Watkins, Joanne</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weinbaum, Marvin G.</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weinstein, Brian</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weissgau, Maxine</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Werth, Lucas</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, Kenneth R</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, Shirley A</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wink, Andre</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Theodore P</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wulf, Donna M.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youngblood, Mike</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zeff, Adam</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zelliot, Eleanor</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ziring, Lawrence</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>