15th Annual Conference on South Asia

Nov. 7, 8 & 9, 1986

Madison, Wisconsin
THE FIFTEENTH ANNUAL
CONFERENCE ON SOUTH ASIA

November 7, 8, & 9, 1980

Lowell Hall
610 Langdon Street
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin 53706

Sponsored by
SOUTH ASIAN AREA CENTER
University of Wisconsin-Madison

PROGRAM COMMITTEE
Muhammad Umar Momon
Chairperson
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Minoo Aderwalla
Lawrence University
Sarah Atis
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Joseph Elder
University of Wisconsin-Madison
J. Mark Kenoyer
University of Wisconsin-Madison
David Knipe
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Beth Simon
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Frances Wilson
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Judy Patterson
Conference Coordinator
University of Wisconsin-Madison
THE CORNERSTONE: Lowell Hall's weekday cafeteria will be open for lunch service on Friday, November 7, from 11:30 to 1:00 in the Dining Room on the Lower Level. The Friday features will be Tomato Onion Raita & Indian Chick Pea Salad. Conference attendees are welcome to have lunch there.

MUSEUM EXHIBIT: "IN TOUCH WITH INDIA", a hands-on exhibit, opened at the Madison Children's Museum, 1 North Bedford Street, in December of 1986 and will run through May 1987. The exhibit scene is set in a typical Mithila home with a courtyard, bed & kitchen to give a feel for daily Indian life. Various activities are available. According to Jacob Stockinger, Capital Times Staff Writer, "The aptly titled 'In Touch With India' exhibit is a noisy, hands-on happening, designed to be literally touched by viewers who become participants." The Museum is open Friday & Saturday from 9:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., & from 1:00 to 4:30 p.m. on Sunday. Call 256-6468 for additional info. A new market station for the exhibit is planned for November. Conference attendees are urged to take the time to visit this exhibit. Admission is $1.50. See flyer in your registration packet for further information.

MAP: See page 46 at the back of this program book for a map of the Conference area.

COVER: See pages 47 & 48 at the back of this program booklet for information on the illustration on the front cover.

SPECIAL FILM SHOWINGS: See page 8 for times of special screenings.

ANCILLARY GROUP MEETINGS:

A mini conference on "Old Problems, New Perspectives in the Archaeology of South Asia", is being held in conjunction with the Annual Conference. It starts on Thursday, November 6 at the Wisconsin Center on Saturday afternoon. Conference attendees are welcome to attend the sessions. See pages 6 & 7 for further details.

The Society for South Indian Studies (S.S.I.S.) is meeting in conjunction with the Annual Conference & is sponsoring 3 panels on the Textualization of Identity during the Conference. See pages 11 & 14. David Rudner is the organizer/chair.

The Nepal Studies Association will hold a business meeting Friday noon. See page 13.

The Committee on South Asian Women (COSAW) will hold a meeting Friday noon. Current & prospective members are welcome. See page 13.

The Research Committee on the Punjab (RCOP) will hold a business meeting during the Conference from 4:00 to 6:00 p.m. on Saturday in Room 226 at the Wisconsin Center. Arthur Holm, Western Michigan Univ, is RCOP Chairman.

Conference Notes continued on page 4
DISPLAYS:


EXHIBITS:

"Mandala Arts of the Himalayan Kingdoms" is an exhibit of color photographs from Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan, Tibet, along with rarely seen pieces from Himachal Pradesh, by Ronald Baxter, Univ of Colorado-Boulder. The mandala, an art form which originated in India, reached its greatest prominence & most colorful expression in the Himalayas & Tibet. Its function is that of a temporary ritual instrument which aids in concentration. This exhibit shows the range of mandala art found throughout the Himalayan region. It will be on display throughout the Conference in the Upper Lounge at Lowell Hall.

"The Forts of Portuguese India" is an exhibit of color photographs taken on the west coast of India at Goa, Chaul, Bombay, Bassin & Dai during the winter of 1985 by Henry Scholberg, Dr. Scholberg, who recently retired from the position of Librarian of the A. M. Library of South Asia at the University of Minnesota, says, "The purpose of the photographs in this exhibition is to preserve on film the remains of these forts before they disappear completely." The photos will be on display throughout the Conference in Lowell Hall's Upper Lounge.

"A Cultural Touch of Pakistan" is an exhibit of handicrafts, artifacts, etc. It will be on display throughout the Conference in 115 Lowell Hall & is presented by the UW-Madison Pakistani Students Association.

INVITED LECTURE: A. K. Ramachandran will present an Invited Lecture on Friday evening, November 9, in Room B1 at Lowell Hall. See page 20.

FEATURED SPEAKER: Jan C. Heisterman will speak following the Saturday noon All Conference Luncheon in the Lowell Hall Dining Room. See page 27.

CULTURAL PROGRAM: Madhurika will present an evening of Bharata Natyam on Saturday, November 8, in Murphy Hall. See page 34.

FRIDAY NOON HOUR: Special presentations & meetings will take place between 12:00 & 1:00 p.m. See page 13.

ABBREVIATION: WISAAC refers to Wisconsin South Asian Area Center.

INDEXES: See back of this program book for Index of Panels (pages 38-41) & Index of Participants (pages 42-45).

SCHEDULE OF EVENTS

Thursday, November 8

Archaeology Conference (see pp. 6-7)

Friday, November 9

8:15 am
REGISTRATION, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Area (Coffee & Tea)

9:00 - 10:45 am
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall & Wisconsin Center, pp. 10-12

11:15 - 1:00 pm
LUNCH BREAK: See page 13 for meeting & events during this time

1:15 - 3:00 pm
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall & Wisconsin Center, pp. 14-19

3:00 - 3:15 pm
BREAK

3:15 - 5:00 pm
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall & Wisconsin Center, pp. 17-19

5:00 - 6:00 pm
SOCIAL HOUR, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Area, Cash Bar (see page 20)

8:00 - 7:30 pm
ALL CONFERENCE DINNER, Lowell Hall Dining Room (Lower Level) (see page 20)

8:00 - 10:00 pm
SPECIAL INVITED LECTURE: A. K. Ramachandran, Lowell Hall, Room B1 (see page 20)

Saturday, November 10

8:00 am
REGISTRATION, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Area (Coffee & Tea)

8:15 - 10:00 am
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall & Wisconsin Center, pp. 21-23

10:00 - 10:15 am
BREAK

10:15 - 12:00 N
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall & Wisconsin Center, pp. 24-26

12:00 - 2:00 pm
ALL CONFERENCE LUNCHEON, Lowell Hall Dining Room (Lower Level) (see page 27)

2:00 - 3:45 pm
FEATURED SPEAKER: Jan C. Heisterman

3:45 - 4:00 pm
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall & Wisconsin Center, pp. 28-30

4:00 - 5:45 pm
BREAK

5:45 - 6:45 pm
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall & Wisconsin Center, pp. 31-33

6:45 - 7:00 pm
SOCIAL HOUR, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Area, Cash Bar (see page 34)

8:00 pm
PERFORMANCE: Madhurika presents Bharata Natyam (see page 34)

Sunday, November 11

8:00 am
SOCIAL HOUR, Lowell Hall, Main Lounge Area, (Coffee & Tea & Puffins)

9:00 - 12:30
SPECIAL EVENT: A. L. Basham Memorial Panel (see page 35)

10:45 - 11:30 am
PANEL SESSIONS, Lowell Hall, pp. 36-37

11:30 pm
CONFERENCE ADJOURNMENT
OLD PROBLEMS - NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA

Room Bl-B, Lowell Hall

Organizers: J. Mark Kenoyer & A. K. Narain,
University of Wisconsin-Madison

Recent multi-disciplinary research in South Asia archaeology has resulted in the development and application of new models and approaches to the study of culture change and cultural continuities. The main objectives of this conference are to present discussions and syntheses of new data relating to the major development phases of human culture in South Asia, beginning with human origins and continuing up to the present day. Special emphasis will be on the interface between archaeology and various disciplines, such as biological anthropology, ethnography, zoology, geology, botany, historiography and literary studies, etc.

The archaeology conference has been generously supported by the South Asia Area Center, with grants from the Kemper K. Knapp Bequest Committee, the Anonymous Fund Committee, and the Hewlett Challenge Grant, all from the University of Wisconsin-Madison. Additional funding has been received from the Smithsonian Institution SCP Grant, Washington, D.C.

The conference, which will run from Thursday, November 6 through Saturday, November 8, will hear more than 40 papers from participants from South Asia, Europe, and North America. It will meet in conjunction with the 15th Annual Conference on South Asia on November 7 and 8 (see pages 7, 10, 14, 17, 21, 24 & 26). All panels for this conference are open to all registrants of the 15th Annual Conference.

November 6:

Registration & Participant Orientation
12:30 - 2:00 p.m. Inaugural Luncheon
2:00 - 4:00 p.m. Part I, A)
4:15 - 5:30 p.m. Part I, B)
6:00 p.m. Dinner Break
8:00 - 9:30 p.m. Part II

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 6

MINI CONFERENCE

OLD PROBLEMS - NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA

Room Bl-B, Lowell Hall

PART I: THE PALEOLITHIC TO THE TRANSITION TO FOOD PRODUCTION

A) Environment, Subsistence, Settlement & Technology

CHAIR: V. N. Misra, Deccan College, India
"Recent Work on the Paleolithic Cultures of Northern Pakistan by the British Archaeology Mission to Pakistan"
Brijesh Alchon, Cambridge, England
"Human Adaptation to Changing Landscape of the Indian Arid Zone During the Quaternary"
V. N. Misra, Deccan College, India
"The Acheulian Culture Localities along the Fatehpur Nallah, Baichchal Valley, Karnataka"
K. Padlaya, Deccan College, India
"Khunjum & the Neolithic in Central India"
J. Desmond Clark, Univ of California-Berkeley
"Economic & Subsistence Activities at Baghor III, India: A Microwear Study"
Prakash Sinha, Allahabad Univ, India
"Pre-Agricultural Mesolithic Society of the Ganga Valley"
Radha Kant Varma, A.P.S, Univ, India
"Continuity & Change in South Asian Agriculture & Animal Husbandry: The Paleoenvironmental Evidence"
Richard Meadow, Harvard Univ

B) Biological & Population Studies (4:15-5:30)

CHAIR: Kenneth A. R. Kennedy, Cornell Univ
"Dental Pathology of Early Agriculturalists at Mehrgarh, Baluchistan"
John R. Lukacs, Univ of Oregon
"Society & Disease in Prehistoric South Asia"
K.A.R. Kennedy & Nancy Lovell, Cornell Univ
"Analytical Techniques from Geochemistry Applied to Bone from South Asia & Alaska: What we can & cannot learn from these techniques"
Stefan Radosevich, Univ of Oregon

PART II: RESEARCH, CONSERVATION & INTERPRETATION (8:00-9:30)

CHAIR: J. Mark Kenoyer, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Style & Symbolism in the Terracotta Figurines of Baluchistan"
Catherine Jarrige, Musée Guimet, France
"Harappa 1986: A New Look at the Type Site of the Harappan Civilization"
George Dales, Univ of Calif-Berkeley
"A Conservators Perspective in the Field"
Donna Strahan, Smithsonian Institution
"Evolution of the Wheat-Barley, Sheep-Goat-Cattle Complex"
Louis Dumpee, Duke Univ
CONTINUOUS FILM SHOWINGS

Room 117, Lowell Hall
Friday: 9:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.
Auditorium, Wisconsin Center
Saturday: 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.
Stop by & request the films you wish to see.

MODERN BRIDES: ARRANGED MARRIAGE IN SOUTH INDIA
30 minutes
Happy Luchsinger, Filmmaker

THE FOURTH STAGE: A HINDU'S QUEST FOR RELEASE
57 minutes

AN APPOINTMENT WITH THE ASTROLOGER: DIAGNOSTICIAN OF THE UNIQUE IN HINDU SOCIETY
40 minutes

Above two films directed by David Thompson (BBC), & written & produced by Paul Kumpfer. Executive-Producers: Edward Bastian & Joseph Elder; BBC & Educational Communications co-productions.

Above three films are available from the WISAAC Film Distribution Office. Contact Distribution for further details.

SITALA IN SPRING
30 minutes

Executive Director: Joe Elder; Director: Aditi Sarkar
This film is about the Bengali goddess Situl. It will soon be available from the WISAAC Film Distribution Office.

THE ROYAL DANCERS & MUSICIANS FROM THE KINGDOM OF BHUTAN
26 minutes

Shown courtesy of the Asia Society. Available from Asia Society for rental or purchase.

THREAD LINES PAKISTAN
80 minutes

Shown courtesy of Qaiser Abbas, UW-Madison; can be borrowed from him. Produced by Pakistan Television. Special showing listed below.

VINODA BHAVE -- THE MAN
20 minutes

About the well known associate of Gandhi who was on the forefront of land reform movements during the 1950's.

1 AM TWENTY
20 minutes

1967 film in celebration of India's 20 years of independence; interviews with 20 year old Indian youths.

RABINDRANATH TAGORE
20 minutes

Documentary, partially acted. Directed by Satyajit Ray.

SPECIAL SHOWINGS

SITALA IN SPRING: Friday 12:00 - 12:30. See page 13.
THREAD LINES PAKISTAN: Saturday 11:00 - 12:00.

VIDEOTAPE SHOWINGS

Room 116, Lowell Hall
Friday: 9:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. & Sunday: 10:30 a.m. to 12:00 noon
Room 420, Lowell Hall
Saturday: 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.
Stop by & request the videocassettes you wish to see.

GIVEN TO DANCE: INDIA'S ODISHI TRADITION
60 minutes

FESTIVAL OF INDIA: "ADITI"
41 minutes
This video depicts craftsmen & performers at the Aditi Exhibition at the Smithsonian Institution. Contact WISAAC Outreach for more info.

MAKED DANCE DRAMA OF BHUTAN
30 minutes

QAWWALI, MUSIC FROM PAKISTAN
30 minutes

Above two videos shown courtesy of the Asia Society. Available from Asia Society for rental or purchase.

ART & ROCK: THE MOTHER GODDESS IN SOUTH ASIA
28 minutes

TEMPLES OF HEAVEN IN THE HIMALAYAS
53 minutes

TIBET FOUND: MAGICAL TAMRAN ARTS
55 minutes

Ron Bernier is the Filmmaker of the above 3 videos. The "Tibet Found" video has been prepared in conjunction with the photo exhibit "Mandala Arts of the Himalayan Kingdoms" (see page 4). For info on rental of the above 3 videos contact Academic Media Services, Campus Box 465, Attn: Bud Leonard, Univ of Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309.

FOLK MUSIC OF RAJASTHAN:
LANGAS & MANGANIYARS
two 60 minute tapes

Tape of live performance at 14th Annual Conference on South Asia at UW-Madison, November 1985. Contact WISAAC Outreach Office for info.

TIBETAN STORY TELLING WITH RENJING DORJE
53 minutes

Ter Ellingson, University of Washington, Filmmaker

THE HERMIT & THE HARLOT
45 minutes

A Sanskrit play in English directed in by Phil Zarrilli in 1986.

URUBHAN GAM
120 minutes

A play in Sanskrit with singing & chanting set to classical dance movements. Directed by Phil Zarrilli in 1986. Contact WISAAC Outreach Office for more info on above 2 videos.
Session 1  Room B1-B Lowell Hall

OLD PROBLEMS - NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA
PART III: THE FIRST TRANSITION TO URBANIZATION IN THE GREATER INDUS VALLEY & ADJACENT REGIONS
A) Urbanization & Socio-Ritual Organization
CHAIR: Walter Fairbairn, Vassar College
"The Chronology of the Indus Civilization as Seen From Nausheran, Kachi"
J. F. Jarrige, Musee Guimet, France
"Harappan Urban Settlements: Theoretical & Practical Considerations"
Michael Jansen, R.W.T.H., Aachen, West Germany
"Is the Harappan Civilization a Civilization?"
Walter Fairbairn, Vassar College
"The Question of Ethnic Diversity in the Indus Civilization"
Jim Shaffer, Case Western Reserve Univ
"3rd Millennium Irrigation & Oasis Culture in Oman"
Karen Frieldt, Musuemad Museum, Denmark
"Saras a Bronze Age Settlement in Tajikistan, S.S.R., A Core or Periphery?"
C. C. Lambrey-Karlovsky, Pemboy Museum, Harvard Univ
"The Political Organization of the Indus Civilization"
Jerome Jacobson, Springfield, Ill.

SESSION 2  Room 426 Lowell Hall

THE SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RECENT RESEARCH TOPICS, PART I
CHAIR: Ismail Sheriff, Univ of Wis-Green Bay
9:05: "The Shabbana Begum Case: Muslim Personal Law Reform by Courts in India"
Theodore P. Wright, Jr., SUNY at Albany
9:30: "The Impact of Education on the Social & Economic Development of a Rural Population in South India"
Ivy George, Gordon College
9:55: "The Dialectic of Mythology & Philosophy in Sakti Hinduism"
Wendell Charles Beane, Univ of Wis-Oshkosh
10:20: "Developments in Bhutan's External Relations Since 1971"
Monzom Kohli, Punjabi Univ
10:45: "Afghanistan in U.S.-Pakistan Relations, 1947-1960"
Salima Akbar, Trinidad, West Indies
11:10: "Cultural Diplomacy of India: In Pursuit of Its Policy of Nonalignment"
K. G. Bhansali, Mississippi State Univ

Session 3 & 4  Room 226 Wisconsin Center

S.S.I.S. WORKSHOP: THE TERTIALIZATION OF IDENTITY

Session 3  Room 226 Wisconsin Center

Session 5  Room 313 Wisconsin Center

ZONE OF PEACE: CONCEPT & REALITY
CHAIR: Hugh B. Wood, American Nepal Education Foundation
"Nepal: A Peace Zone: A Case Study"
H.E. Bishwa Pradhan, Royal Nepalese Ambassador to U.S.
"Bangladesh: A Peace Zone: A Case Study"
H.E. A.M. Obaidullah Khan, Bangladesh Ambassador to U.S.
"Sri Lanka: A Peace Zone: A Case Study"
John Gunaratne, Sri Lankan Chargé d'Affairs to U.S.

Friday 9:00 panel sessions continued on page 12—
SOUTH ASIAN GEOGRAPHY: CHANGING TRENDS & PATTERNS, Part I

CHAIR: Allen G. Noble, Univ of Akron
ORGANIZER: Bheru L. Sukhwal, Univ of Wis-Platteville

"Regionalization & Regionalism in Sri Lanka"
Robert Stoddard, Univ of Nebraska, Lincoln

"Service Linkages at the Regional & Household Levels: A Study of North Arorut Region, India"
Sudhir Wammali, Interant'l Food Policy Research Institute

"Changing Spatial Organization in Interior Tamilnadu,1565-1790"
Brian J. Murton, Univ of Hawaii at Manoa

"Mastis (Maha Satia) in the Kannada Tradition"
William Noble, Univ of Missouri

"Rainfall & Temperature Distribution for Pune City: A Multiple Time Series Analysis"
Alaka Gadgil, Indiana Univ of Pennsylvania (co-authored by Kulkarni, Gore & Gupta)

DISCUSSANT: Shyam S. Bhatia, Univ of Wis-Oshkosh, & Gopal Kulkarni, Indiana Univ of Pennsylvania

WOMEN & STRATEGIES OF DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH ASIA (10:00-11:45)
CHAIR: Najma Akhtar, Aligarh Univ, India

"Women's Role in Population Control as a Strategy of Development"
J. P. Gupta, Directorate of Adult Education, Government of India

"Communication Practices in the Social Marketing of Contraceptives: A Women & Development Critique"
Rashmi Luthra, Univ of Wis-Madison

"Women, Culture & Management: A Profile of MBA Women Managers in India & the U.S."
Leela Ramamurthy, Univ of Calif-Berkeley

DISCUSSANT: Surjit Mangal, Johns Hopkins Univ

ANCIILLARY MEETINGS & SPECIAL PRESENTATIONS

Room 313, Wisconsin Center
Nepal Studies Association
Business Meeting
Krishna Pradhan, President

Room 118, Lowell Hall
Committee on South Asian Women (COSAW)
Business Meeting
Current & prospective members welcome
Jyotshla Vaid, Coordinator

FILM PREMIERE

SITALA IN SPRING

Executive Producer: Joe Elder
Director: Aditi Sarkar

This film is about the Bengali goddess Sitala. First public showing.
12:00 - 12:30
(see page 8)

* * *
Session 8 Room Bl-B Lowell Hall

OLD PROBLEMS - NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA
PART III: THE FIRST TRANSITION TO URBANIZATION IN THE GREATER
INDUS VALLEY & ADJACENT REGIONS
B) Socio-Economic & Technological Aspects of the
Indus Civilization
CHAIR: George F. Dales, Univ of Calif-Berkeley
"Artifacts & Architecture - Five Years of Study & Documentation
at Mohenjo-daro"
Alexandra Achelewani-Jansen, R.W.T.I., Aachen, West Germany
"Integrating Laboratory Analyses & Archaeological Evidence"
Rita Wright, College of Williams & Mary
"Specialized Production & Craft Industries at Mohenjo-daro &
Chanhu-daro"
Massimo Vidale & Stephano Fracchia, Is.M.E.O., Italy
"The Organization of Stamp Seal production in the Harappan
Civilization"
Paul Riseman, Drew Univ
(Part III, B continued in Session 15, page 17)

Session 9 Room 118 Lowell Hall

GENDER ROLES IN RURAL INDIA - MULTIFACETED ISSUES RELATED
TO WOMEN
CHAIR: Huma Ahmed-Ghosh, San Diego, CA
"Aspects of Labour Participation of Women in Rural West Bengal"
Sujata Warrier, Syracuse Univ
"Politics & Ideology of Rural Nonformal Education for Women
in India"
Ila Patel, Stanford Univ
"Rural Domestic Fuel Crisis-The South Asian Model"
Debica Bagchi, Southern Illinois Univ
DISCUSSANT: Huma Ahmed-Ghosh, San Diego, CA

Session 10 Room 226 Wisconsin Center

S.S.I.S. WORKSHOP: THE TEXTUALIZATION OF IDENTITY
PANEL III: NON-HISTORICAL TEXTS & NONHISTORICAL IDENTITIES
CHAIR: David W. Rudner, Univ of Pennsylvania
"Text as Cultural Integration"
Stuart Blackburn, Univ of California, Berkeley
"Text, Tradition, & the Affirmation of South Indian
Identities in a North American City"
Fred Clothey, Univ of Pittsburgh
"Pachaiyappa Madhali & the Creation of a 19th Century Identity"
Sudan Pillai Bansi, Rochester, NY
"The Cultural Construction of a Tamil Hero:
The Case of Kattabomman"
Sumathi Ramaswamy, Univ of Pennsylvania
DISCUSSANT: R. Valentine Daniel, Univ of Washington

Session 11 Room 215 Wisconsin Center

THE SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RECENT RESEARCH
TOPICS, PART II
CHAIR: Robin J. Gelb, Univ of Wis-Madison
1:20: "Nepali Jhakri Oral Texts as a Source of Ethno-Etiology"
Gregory G. Maskarines, East-West Center
1:45: "Cultural Dimensions of Ayurvedic Healing in Far Western
Nepal"
Mary Cameron, Michigan State Univ
2:10: "Historical Towns of Kathmandu Valley - Architecture &
Planning Concepts"
Bhushan Nanda Bajracharya, East-West Center
2:35: "Explanatory Background & Managerial Strategic Behavior in
State-Owned Enterprises: A Case Study of Nepal"
Gopal M. Joshi, Central Missouri State Univ

Session 12 Room 426 Lowell Hall

SPEECH, TEXT & PERFORMANCE: DISCOURSE IN SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA,
Part I
CHAIR: Ellen Rafferty, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Narrative Forms in Tulu Speech, Stories & Ballads"
Peter Claus, Calif State Univ-Hayward
"Register Shifting & Language Switching: The Use of Javanese
& Indonesian in Central Java"
Laurie Sears, Univ of Wis-Madison
"He Should Have Worn a Sari: A Failed Performance
of a Chhattisgarhi Oral Epic"
Joyce Burkhalter-Flueckiger, Univ of Wis-Madison
DISCUSSANTS: Jeffrey Dryfas, WESE, Madison, &
Rob Brightman, Univ of Wis-Madison

Friday 1:15 panel sessions continued on page 16--
Session 13  Room 313  Wisconsin Center

HINDUISM & TOLERANCE
CHAIR: Paul Younger, McMaster Univ
"Philosophical Foundations of Tolerance in Hinduism"
S. S. Rama Rao Pappu, Miami Univ
"On Tolerating the Intolerant: Hindu Perspectives"
Arvind Sharma, Univ of Sydney
"Tolerance on the Agenda: A New Approach to the Tamil Epic Cilappatikaram"
Katherine Young, McGill Univ
DISCUSSION: Hope Fitz, Mount St. Mary's College, &
Ann Berliner, Calif State Univ-Fresno

Session 14  Room B1-A  Lowell Hall

SOUTH ASIAN GEOGRAPHY: CHANGING TRENDS & PATTERNS, Part II
CHAIR: P. P. Karan, Univ of Kentucky
ORGANIZER: Bheru L. Sukhwal, Univ of Wis-Platteville
"Variability of Premonsoon Rainfall in Bangladesh"
Rafique Ahmed, Univ of Wis-LaCrosse
"On Approaches to Natural Hazards: The River Bank Erosion Hazard
& Its Impact on the Jamna Floodplain, Bangladesh"
Chowdhury E. Haque, Univ of Manitoba
"Geographic Implications of Government Policies on Migration
in Nepal"
Andrea d'Amato, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Rural-Urban Migration Pattern in Nepal"
Mohan N. Shrestha, Bowling Green State Univ
DISCUSSION: Shrinder Bhadvaj, Kent State Univ

Session 15  Room B1-B  Lowell Hall

OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA
PART III: THE FIRST TRANSITION TO URBANIZATION IN THE GREATER
INDUS VALLEY & ADJACENT REGIONS

B) Socio-Economic & Technological Aspects of the Indus Civilization
(continued from Session 9 on page 14)
CHAIR: George F. Dales, Univ of Calif-Berkeley
"Settlement Pattern Fluctuations in the Cholistan Region, Pakistan"
Mridu Rafique Moghal, Dept. of Archaeology, Pakistan
"Socio-Economic Structures of the Indus Civilization:
The Question of Ritual Significance"
J. Mark Kenoyer, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Fire Cult & Human Sacrifice: Some Harappan Rituals"
Madhukar Dhaivatkar & Shubhangana Atre, Deccan College, India
"Primitive Astronomy in the Indus Civilization"
Syed Mhd. Ashfaqus, Dept. of Archaeology, Pakistan

Session 16  Room 215  Wisconsin Center

THE SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RECENT
RESEARCH TOPICS, PART III
CHAIR: Charles H. Kennedy, Wake Forest Univ
3:20:  "J. B. Kripalani on Socialism & the State"
Edile J. Girner, Goleta, CA
3:45:  "Rajiv's Parliamentarians: An Analysis of the Background
Attributes of the Members of the Eighth Lok Sabha"
Manindra K. Mohapatra, Kentucky State Univ
(paper co-authored by Digamber Mishra, Miles College)
4:10:  "Grassroots Politics For Social Transformation in India"
Shashi Pandey, Univ of Wis-Madison
4:35:  "Anatomy of Communal Riots: The Contemporary Scene"
Mohammed Badrul Alam, Cornell Univ

Friday 3:15 panel sessions continued on pp. 18-19--
 Session 17  Room 118  Lowell Hall

MUSLIM BENGAL: THE RAISING OF MUSLIM BENGALI CONSCIOUSNESS
CHAIR: Zillur R. Khan, Univ of Wis-Oshkosh
"The Impact of Western Education on Bengal Muslims in the Late 19th & Early 20th Centuries"
Tazeen Husain, Oxford Univ
"Nationalist Consciousness Among Bengali Muslim Women"
Florence E. McCarthy, Cornell Univ
"Electoral Politics in Bengal Under Dyarchy"
Bazlar Rahman Khan, Jahangirnagar Univ
"The Reflection of Bengali Muslim Mind to Bengal Legislature"
Ashim Chakravorty, Univ of Calcutta
"Bengali Muslim Elite & Their Quest for Identity"
Rafiuddin Ahmed, Chittagong Univ
"Reform Movement in Muslim Bengal in the 1930s: The Impact of Ataturk & Turkish Modernization"
Safia Ahmed, Dhaka Univ
DISCUSSION: Shyamal Rahim, Georgetown Univ, &
Mohammed Kaffey, Voice of America South Asia Section

 Session 18  Room 426  Lowell Hall

SPEECH, TEXT, & PERFORMANCE: DISCOURSE IN SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA, Part II
CHAIR: Ellen Rafferty, Univ of Wis-Madison
"High & Low Forms of Malay in the 1920's in Java"
Ellen Rafferty, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Code-switching, Register Shifting & Asserting Social Relations in Conversation & Narrative"
Beth Simon, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Symmetric & Asymmetric Speech Exchanges in Rural Java"
Joe Errington, Yale Univ
DISCUSSION: V. Narayana Rao, Univ of Wis-Madison, &
Rob Brightman, Univ of Wis-Madison

 Session 19  Room 313  Lowell Hall

WOMEN'S CHARACTERIZATION FOUND IN MODERN INDIAN LITERATURE
CHAIR: Usha S. Nilsson, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Portrayal of Women Protagonists in Mohan Rakesh's Plays"
Sushma Bané, Columbia Univ
"Women Characters in Krishna Sobti's Fiction"
Geeta Patel, Columbia Univ
"Female Role Patternings in Mridula Garg's Short Stories"
Judi Benade, Univ of Wis-Madison
DISCUSSION: By panel participants & from the floor

 Session 20  Room 313  Wisconsin Center

THE CULTURAL CONSTRUCTION OF EMOTION IN SOUTH ASIA
CHAIR: Owen M. Lynch, New York Univ
"The Transmutation of Emotions in Tibetan Folk Culture"
Stan Mumford, Princeton Univ
"Three Birds & the Reactions in Central Himalayan Belief & Practice"
John Leavitt, McGill Univ
"Bhava as the Relation of the Seen to Unseen in Braj Pilgrimage"
Paul Toomey, Boston, Mass.
"Emotional Constraint: Swat Pakhtuns & French Court Society"
Charles Lindholm, Harvard Univ
DISCUSSION: Dennis McGilvray, Univ of Oregon, &
Pauline Kolenda, Univ of Houston

 Session 21  Room 226  Wisconsin Center

SOVIETIZATION: THE AFGHAN & INTERNATIONAL RESPONSES
CHAIR: Thomas E. Goutierrez, Univ of Nebraska-Omaha
"Afghan Response to Sovietization"
Louis Dupree, Duke Univ
"Pakistan & the Afghan Jihad: Continuity & Change"
Ralph Magnus, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey
"Current Situation Among the Refugees in Pakistan"
Grant Farr, Portland State Univ
DISCUSSION: Robert Canfield, Washington Univ, &
David Champagne, Sanford, NC, &
Azmat Khan, Univ of Nebraska-Omaha
FRIDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 7

SOCIAL HOUR (No Host Bar): 5:00 to 6:00 P.M.
Main Lounge Area, Lowell Hall

ALL CONFERENCE DINNER: 6:00 to 7:30 P.M.
Lowell Hall Dining Room

WELCOME & INTRODUCTORY REMARKS BY:
Muhammad I. Mannon
Chairman, 15th Annual Conference Program Committee
University of Wisconsin-Madison

SPECIAL INTRODUCTIONS

DINNER MENUS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vegetarian</th>
<th>Non-Vegetarian</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Masala Rajma</td>
<td>Indian Chicken with Yogurt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulao</td>
<td>Pulao</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green Beans &amp; Peas with Ginger</td>
<td>Green Beans &amp; Peas with Ginger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From Western India</td>
<td>From Western India</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potato Raita</td>
<td>Potato Raita</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naan</td>
<td>Naan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gulab Jamun</td>
<td>Gulab Jamun</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverage</td>
<td>Beverage</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Please display your dinner ticket near your coffee cup at your place at the table. Tickets will be collected as dinner is served.

* * *

SPECIAL INVITED LECTURE

6:00 p.m.

Lowell Hall, Room B-1
610 Langdon Street

The Wisconsin South Asian Area Center is pleased to present
A. K. RAMANUJAN
University of Chicago
speaking on
WHO NEEDS FOLKLORE?

SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 8
8:15 to 10:00 a.m.

Session 22 Room Bl-B Lowell Hall

OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA
PART IV: FLUCTUATIONS IN URBANISM & CENTRALIZED CONTROL

CHAIR: Gregory Possehl, Univ of Pennsylvania
"Recent Fieldwork at Rojdi: A Multidisciplinary Approach to Indian Archaeology"
Gregory Possehl, Univ of Pennsylvania
"Late Harappan Settlements in Western India, With Specific Reference to Sites in Gujarat"
Kuldip Kumar Bhan, M.S. Univ, India
"The Rise of Urbanism in the Upper Ganga-Jamuna Doab"
R. C. Gaur, Aligarh Muslim Univ, India
"Continuity & Change in Settlement Patterns in the Ganga-Yamuna Doab: 1500 B.C. to the Present"
Makin Lal, Banaras Hindu Univ, India
"The First & the Second Indo-Europeans: A Question of Tocharian & Saka Homelands & Movements"
A. K. Narain, Univ of Wis-Madison

Session 23 Room 313 Wisconsin Center

TRANSGRESSIVE SACRALITY IN HINDUISM

Panel 1: TRANSGRESSIVE SACRALITY & THE HINDU SACRIFICE

CHAIR: Alf Hiltebeitel, George Washington Univ
"The Notion of Anthropophagy in Vedic Ritual"
J. C. Keesterman, Kern Institute, Leiden Univ
"Sacrificial Food: The Relationship Between Purity & Auspiciousness"
Frederique Appelf Marglin, Smith College
"Sacrificial Structures & Transgressive Themes in the Tamil Draupadi Cult"
Alf Hiltebeitel, George Washington Univ
"Bhairava's Royal Brahmanicide & the Problem of the Mahabrahmana"
Elizabeth-Chater Viswalingam, Banaras Hindu Univ
DISCUSSANT: David M. Knipe, Univ of Wis-Madison

Session 24 Room 118 Lowell Hall


CHAIR: Peggy Mueller, Urban Education Program, ACM
"The Concept of Democracy & Responsibility of Citizenship"
Marilyn Turkovich, Associated Colleges of the Midwest
"A Student Leadership Training Program: Case Study of Sardar Patel Vidyalaya School (Delhi)"
Peggy Mueller, Associated Colleges of the Midwest
"Responsible International Citizenship: Some Considerations"
Mike Harton, Dept. of Public Instruction, State of Wis

Saturday 8:15 panel sessions continued on pp. 22-23
Session 25 Room 212 Wisconsin Center

THE SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RECENT RESEARCH TOPICS, Part IV
CHAIR: Donald H. Bishop, Washington State Univ

8:20: "Justice in a Rajasthani Village - The Case of the Stolen Wife"
Erin Moore, Univ of Calif-Berkeley

8:45: "The Impact of the Dravidian Movement on Religion in Tamil Nadu: Some Queries"
Abbie Ziffren, Univ of Wis-Madison

9:10: "Meaning System in Two Lingayat Festivals"
William C. McComack, Univ of Calgary

9:35: "The Devadasis & Indian Music"
Kathleen L’Armand, Wilfrid Univ

Session 26 Room 224 Wisconsin Center

A ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION:
IS PEACE IN AFGHANISTAN POSSIBLE?
CHAIRMAN & MODERATOR: Leon B. Poullada, Univ of Nebraska- Omaha

"Outline of a Proposed Peace Plan" — basic paper
Leon B. Poullada, Univ of Nebraska-Omaha

"Would the Soviets Agree?"
Leon B. Poullada, Univ of Nebraska-Omaha

"The View from Islamabad"
Louis Dupree, Duke Univ

"The Perspective of the Resistance"
Rawan Farhangi, Univ of California-Berkeley

"What Can the United Nations Do?"
Rosalie Klass, Afghanistan Info Center, Freedom House

"The Afghan Refugees' Viewpoint"
Thomas Gottierre, Univ of Nebraska-Omaha

"Would a Government in Exile Help?"
Naveen Ramani, Univ of Southern California

"What Can the United States Do?"
Robert A. Peck, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State

"What Can the Islamic Countries Do?"
Abdul Hakim Tabibi, World Muslim Congress

Session 27 Room 227 Wisconsin Center

ETHNIC CONFLICT IN SRI LANKA
CHAIR: Robert C. Oerst, Nebraska-Wesleyan Univ
"The Perils of History: The Historian & His Craft in Times of Unrest & Social Turmoil — The Case of Sri Lanka"
Lakdas Ananda Wickremaratne, Univ of Chicago
"The Rise of Ethnic Nationalism in Sri Lanka: The Tamil Eelam Movement in the Seventies"
Anita Shastri, Univ of California-LA
"Colonisation in the North-Central Province & Its Impact on Ethnic Relations"
Gerald H. Palmer, Univ of Sri Lanka at Peradeniya
"Descent into Civil War: Sri Lanka Since July 1993"
Patrik Pellaneous, Univ of Missouri-Kansas City

Session 28 Room 311 Wisconsin Center

PERSPECTIVES ON CONFLICTS OVER COMMUNITY IDENTITY IN INDIA
CHAIR: Richard Fox, Duke Univ
"Divine Displeasure: Muslims & Elections in the Punjab"
David Gilmer, North Carolina State Univ
"Ceremony, Competition & Community in North India"
Sandar R. Freitag, Univ of California-Berkeley

"Muslim Particularism in India — A Sociological Perspective"
Nesar Ahmad, Friends World College
DISCUSSION: Sugata Bose, Tufts Univ

Session 29 Room 81-A Lowell Hall

SECURITY ISSUES IN THE INDIAN OCEAN BASIN
CHAIR: Surjit Mansingh, SAIS, Johns Hopkins Univ
"Security Issues in the Indian Ocean & Different Approaches to Them"
Surjit Mansingh, Johns Hopkins Univ
"The Superpowers & Security in the Indian Ocean"
Walter Anderson, Department of State
"The Iran Iraq War: Bearings on Indian Ocean Security"
Gary Siv, Ford Foundation
"Littoral Responses to Super Power Presence in the Indian Ocean"
Rajan Menon, Lehigh Univ
Session 30 Room 112 Lowell Hall

OLD PROBLEMS - NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA
PART V: THE LATER URBAN ELICITATIONS IN THE SUBCONTINENT

A) Subsistence, Settlement & Technology
CHAIR: Joan Raducha, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Continuity & Change in the Swat Valley & Beyond:
Mid-Second Millennium"
Giorgio Stacul, Univ of Trieste, Italy
"Fresh Evidence on the Chronology of the City of Taxila"
Raymond Allchin, Cambridge, England
"Scultures From the Excavated Site of Nimogram, Swat"
Joan Raducha, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Standardization & Specialization: Ceramic Production at
Vijayanagara, South India"
Carla Sinopoli, Univ of Michigan
"Socio-Ritual Significance of Ancient Terracottas in the
Gangetic Plain: The Ethnoarchaeological & Literary Evidence"
Vidula Jayaswal, Banaras Hindu Univ, India
"Variability in Pottery: Underlying Factors from a
Contemporary Traditional Scene"
S. P. Gupta, National Museum, India

Session 31 Room 313 Wisconsin Center

TRANSgressive SACRality IN HInduISM
Panel 2: TRANSgressive SACRality AS A PROBLEMATIC
CHAIR: Alf Hiltbeitel, George Washington Univ
"Transgressive Sacrality in the Hindu Tradition"
Santhar Visvalingam, Banaras Hindu Univ
"Hierarchy & Transgression"
Jose Carlos Gomes da Silva, Lisbon Univ
"Transgression & Transvaluation in Myth"
James Jakob Liptka, Univ of Alaska-Anchorage
"The Laughter of Kama: Religious Satire in Sanskrit Literature"
Les A. Siegel, Univ of Hawaii at Manoa
DISCUSSANT: Harvey Paul Alper, Southern Methodist Univ

Session 32 Room 118 Lowell Hall

TEACHING WORKSHOP: INDIA SPLASH! IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
CALENDAR—VAN HISE SCHOOL'S EXPERIENCES
CHAIR: Booker Gardner, Van Hise School, Madison
"Projecting the World at School"
Booker Gardner, Principal, Van Hise School
"Ways to Gently Share Cultures in Kindergarten"
Lorne Middhem, Van Hise School
"India: Exciting Adventure in Open Primary"
Barbara Martin, Van Hise School
"Content Plus Attitudes: India in Upper Elementary"

Session 33 Room 212 Wisconsin Center

THE SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RECENT RESEARCH
TOPICS, PART V

CHAIR: James Silverberg, Univ of Wis-Milwaukee
10:20: "Cultural Preservation & Educational Practices in Pakistan"
G. A. K. Niazi, Education Attache, Embassy of
Pakistan
10:45: "From Neutrality to Alignment: Pakistan's Foreign Policy,
1947-54"
Muhammad R. Azmi, Miami Univ
11:10: "The Impact of Modernization on the Motivation for
Fertility Control in Nepal, Pakistan & Bangladesh"
Ramesh Anamta, Univ of Southern California
11:35: "The Successful Manipulation of Islam by Muslim
Pragmatists: A Case Study of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto of
Pakistan"
Mir Zohair Rashed, Univ of South Alabama

Session 34 Room 227 Wisconsin Center

CONFLICT & REGIONAL COOPERATION IN SOUTH ASIA
CHAIR: Akhtar Majeed, Aligarh Univ
"India-Pakistan Conflict"
S. D. Muni, Banaras Univ
"The Significance of South Asia in Soviet Eurasian Empire"
Milan Haner, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Dimensions of Conflicts in South Asia"
Iqbal Singh, Univ of Chicago
"The South Asian Regional Cooperation"
Akhtar Majeed, Aligarh Univ

Session 35 Room 224 Wisconsin Center

FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE OVER TIME: FOUR VILLAGE RESIDENCES
(Workshop Format)
CHAIR: Susan S. Wadley, Syracuse Univ
"Kurimpur Families Over Sixty Years"
Bruce W. Deary & Susan S. Wadley, Syracuse Univ
"Brahman Family Census Materials, a Comparison: 1954-1984"
Louise Harper, Washington, D.C.
(paper co-authored by Helen Ullrich)
"Joint Family Dynamics from the Perspective of Thirty Years
Later"
Pauline Kedlenda, Univ of Houston
"Demography & Law in Punjab Family Structure"
Murray J. Leaf, Univ of Texas at Dallas
DISCUSSION: By panel participants & from the floor

Saturday 10:15 panel sessions continued on page 26 —-
SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 8
10:15 a.m. to 12:00 noon

Session 36  Room 311  Wisconsin Center

BUSINESS PERSPECTIVES ON CHANGING CONDITIONS IN INDIA:
MACRO & MICRO VIEWS
CHAIR: Anil K. Makhija, Univ of Pittsburgh
"Changing Business Climates: Indira to Rajiv"
Ashok Bhargava, Univ of Wis-Whitewater
"The Effect of OSBC on Energy Policy in India"
Mona Verma Makhija, Univ of Wis-Madison &
Anil K. Makhija, Univ of Pittsburgh
"Technology Alternatives for Energy in Rural India"
Prem Pangotra, Univ of Kansas-Lawrence
"Policy Implications for the Changing Components of Health
in India"
Indira Makhija, Chicago, IL
DISCUSSANT: Madan Batra, Univ of Wis-Madison

Session 37  Room BL-A  Lowell Hall

MUSIC, DANCE, & DRAMA IN NEPAL
CHAIR: Linda L. Ittis, Univ of Washington
"The Ghato Performance of the Gurungs (Nepal)"
Pirkko Moisala, Research Academy of Finland
"Intermedia Transformations of a Newar Ritual Narrative"
Linda L. Ittis, Univ of Washington
"Mathematical Forms in Newar Buddhist Music"
Ter Ellingson, Univ of Washington
DISCUSSANTS: Jeanette Snyder, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, &
Ter Ellingson, Univ of Washington, &
Pirkko Moisala, Research Academy of Finland

SATURDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 8
12:00 Noon to 2:00 P.M.
Lowell Hall Dining Room

ALL CONFERENCE LUNCHEON

WELCOME & INTRODUCTORY REMARKS BY
Muhammad Unar Menon
Chairman, 15th Annual Conference Program Committee
University of Wisconsin-Madison
1:00
FEATURED SPEAKER
The Wisconsin South Asia Area Center is pleased to present

JAN C. HEESTERMAN
Institut Kern, Indologisch Instituut, Leiden, Netherlands

speaking on
THE VEDIC ORIGIN OF AHIMSA & VEGETARIANISM

INTRODUCTION BY
David Knipe
15th Annual Conference Program Committee
University of Wisconsin-Madison

* * *

LUNCHEON MENU

Chef's Salad
(with choice of vegetarian or non-vegetarian toppings)
Choice of Dressings
Cucumber Raita
Gujarati Peas With Parsley & Coconut
Assorted Nut Breads & Butter
Mango Ice Cream
Beverage
Session 38  Room B1-3  Lowell Hall

OLD PROBLEMS - NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA
PART V: THE LATER URBAN FLUCTUATIONS IN THE SUBCONTINENT

D) Research, Analysis & Interpretation

"Yantai: An International Trading Emporium in Sri Lanka"
John C. M. Harbison, Univ. of Wis-Madison

"Recent Archaeological Research on a Sri Lankan City Complex"
A. M. W. Prematilleke, Univ. of Peradeniya, Sri Lanka

"Megalithic Cultures of Vidharba"
Arvind Jarkhedkar, Maharashtra State Archaeology & Museum, India

"Vijayanagara: The Wedding of Urban Form & Myth"
John Fritz, Univ. of New Mexico

"Anthropology & Archaeology: Applications & Interaction"
Gerald Berreman, Univ. of Calif-Berkeley

Adjournment of Mini Conference on Archaeology

Session 39  Room 227  Wisconsin Center

NAGARJUNA & HIS SUCCESSORS: PERSPECTIVES ON "MIDDLEISM"

CHAIR: Geshie Soga, Univ. of Wis-Madison

"The Prasangika Critique of the Sva-ntastra Form of Reasoning"
Jose Cabezón, Carleton College

"The Causes & Conditions of an East Asian Middle Way"
Carl Bielefeldt, Stanford Univ

"Tsengkhapa's Interpretation of Different Schools of Episteme Among Nagarjuna's Commentators"
Jeffrey Hopkins, Univ. of Virginia

DISCUSSANT: Roger Jackson, Fairfield Univ

Session 40  Room 212  Wisconsin Center

THE SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RECENT RESEARCH TOPICS, PART VI

CHAIR: Ashokant Nimbkar, Dowling College

2:05:  "Gandhian Satyagraha & Swaraj: A Hierarchical Perspective"
       Michael W. Ewenleitner, Univ. of Northern Iowa

2:30:  "Changing Attitudes About Occupation in Middle Class Calcutta"
       Lauren Anita Corwin, Cleveland State Univ

2:55:  "Castes as Status Groups: A Reconsideration of The Utility of 'Western' Sociological Concepts"
       Murray Milton, Jr., Univ. of Virginia

3:20:  "Status Inconsistency & Nationalist Ideology"
       Lekshmanan Sabaratnam, Univ. of Puget Sound

Saturday afternoon, November 8
2:00 to 3:45 p.m.

Session 41  Room 118  Lowell Hall

TEACHING WORKSHOP: INDIA: DISCOVERING PHENOMENA & UNCOVERING STEREOTYPES

CHAIR: Peggy Mueller, Urban Education Program, ACM

"Sharat: Raffle & Bite"
Marilyn Turkovich, Associated Colleges of the Midwest

"Uncovering Stereotypes"
Joseph Elder, Univ. of Wis-Madison

Session 42  Room 311  Wisconsin Center

PERSPECTIVES ON THE INDIAN MILITARY

CHAIR: DeWitt C. Ellinwood, State Univ of NY at Albany

"Professionalism & Politics: Traditions of the British Indian Army"
DeWitt Ellinwood, SUNY

"The Indian Military & the Maintenance of Internal Security"
Raju Thomas, Marquette Univ

"India's Defense Policy"
Jerrold Elkin, U.S. Air Force Academy

DISCUSSANT: Iqbal Singh, Univ of Chicago

Session 43  Room 316  Wisconsin Center

SOUTH ASIAN IMMIGRANTS IN THE UNITED STATES:
SOME METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES

CHAIR: Johanna Lessinger, Columbia Univ

"Anthropology & the Study of South Asians in America"
Bruce LaBrack, Univ of the Pacific

"Class & Class Divisions Within the Indian Community in New York City"
Johanna Lessinger, Columbia Univ

"Connecting Past & Present: 90 Years of South Asian American History"
Jane Singh, Univ of California-Berkeley

Videotape: "The People of South Asia in America"

DISCUSSANT: Morton Klass, Barnard College

Saturday 2:00 panel sessions continued on page 30--
Session 44    Room B1-A    Lowell Hall

DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES: AFGHANISTAN & PAKISTAN
CHAIR: Naw Fakhri, Chicago State Univ
"Telecommunication Development: Pakistan"
Naqi A. Jaffery, George Washington Univ
"War of Afghanistan: Pakistan's Security Calculus in the 1980's & Beyond"
Mubashar Rahnuma, Iowa State Univ
"The Afghan Resistance Movement & Its Future"
Muhammad Said, Univ of Peshawar

Session 45    Room 224    Wisconsin Center

WOMEN'S RITUAL ART OF SOUTH ASIA
CHAIR: Lynn M. Hart, McGill Univ
"Women's Vratas in Banaras & Their Visual Aspects"
Anne Pearson, Dundas, Ontario, Canada
"Tradition & Change in the Ritual Art of Mithila"
Kandise McLaughin, McGill Univ
"Koramandi Women's Ritual Art"
Lynn N. Hart, McGill Univ
"Decoding Kolam"
E. Valentine Daniel, Univ of Washington
DISCUSSANT: Wendy Doniger O'Flaherty, Univ of Chicago

Session 46    Room 227    Wisconsin Center

CULTURAL IMPERIALISM & THE MEDIA DYNAMICS IN SOUTH ASIA
CHAIR: Herbert I. Schiller, Univ of Calif-San Diego
"Foreign Influences on The Third World Media Systems: A Study of the Introduction of Television into Sri Lanka"
Indrawansa de Silva, Michigan State Univ
"Post Colonial Indian Cinema & the Question of National Identity"
Sumita Chakravarty, Edison, NJ
"A Dependency Approach to Cultural Imperialism: The Media Penetration in Pakistan"
Qaiser Abbas & Saleha Abbas, Univ of Wis-Madison
DISCUSSANTS: Bolla Mouly, Michigan State Univ, & Joseph Elder, Univ of Wis-Madison

Session 47    Room 313    Wisconsin Center

TRANSGRESSION: SACRALITY IN HINDUISM
Panel 3: TRANSGRESSION: FIGURES IN HINDU MYTH & RITUAL
CHAIR: Alf Hiltebeitel, George Washington Univ
"The Assimilation of the Oher Through the Mythology of the Horse in India"
Wendy Doniger O'Flaherty, Univ of Chicago
"Dogs, Dice & Death in Ancient India"
David White, Univ of Virginia
"Tricking the Goddess: Katavaraju & Ganga in the Telugu Folk Epic"
V. Narayana Rao, Univ of Wis-Madison
DISCUSSANT: Paul B. Courtright, Univ of North Carolina

Saturday 4:00 panel sessions continued on pages 32 & 33—
Session 48 Room 311 Wisconsin Center

SPIRITS & VOICES IN INDIAN SONGS

CHAIR: Margaret Trawick Egnor, Hobart & WM. Smith Colleges

"And Raja Mal Said: Voices in an Indian Epic"
Susan S. Wadley, Syracuse Univ

"Chorused Conversations in Rajasthan"
Ann Gold, Cornell Univ

"Dramatized Voices in Tamil Bhakti Poems"
Norman Cutler, Univ of Chicago

"Merging & Splitting of Persons in Tamil Songs"
Margaret Trawick Egnor, Hobart & WM. Smith Colleges

DISCUSSANT: E. V. Daniel, Univ of Washington

Session 49 Room B1-A Lowell Hall

ART IN THE NORTHWEST OF THE SUBCONTINENT:
STONE, WOOD & CANVAS

CHAIR: Ronald M. Bernier, Univ of Colorado-Boulder

"The Image of the Goddess in Gandharan Art"
Joan Raducha, Univ of Wis-Madison

"Himalayan Arts in Wood: A Search for Origins"
Ronald M. Bernier, Univ of Colorado-Boulder

"Contemporary Painting in Pakistan"
Marcia C. Mason, San Jose, Calif.

DISCUSSANT: Gary Tartakov, Iowa State Univ

Session 50 Room 212 Wisconsin Center

THE SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RECENT RESEARCH TOPICS, Part VII

CHAIR: Malathia Rao, Univ of Wis-Madison

4:05: "Appropriate Technology: A Social Critique"
Anup K. Pahari, Univ of Wis-Madison

4:30: "Indian Entrepreneurship in the Late Colonial Era: Eastern India, 1918-1950"
Omkar Goswami, Tufts Univ & Jawaharlal Nehru Univ

4:55: "Politics as Poetry: Role of Poets in the Freedom Movement in Andhra"
Madhuri Subba Reddy, Sri Venkateswara Univ

5:20: "Bangladesh Economy Until 1990: Shortages & Surpluses"
Willem Van der Geest, United Nations in Bangladesh

Session 51 Room 224 Wisconsin Center

SUBALTERN POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS IN PREMODERN SOUTH ASIA

CHAIR: A. K. Narain, Univ of Wis-Madison

"Post-Gupta Political Intermediaries in North India: A Survey of Literary Works"
Shiva Bajpai, Calif State Univ at Northridge

"Imperial Control & Local Authority in Early Medieval South India"
James Heitzman, Univ of Pennsylvania

"Master & Servant: Bonds of Allegiance in Early Medieval Andhra"
Cynthia Talbot, Univ of Wis-Madison

DISCUSSANTS: George W. Spencer, Northern Illinois Univ, & Thomas Trautmann, Univ of Michigan

Session 52 Room 316 Wisconsin Center

COURTIES & KINGS: TALES OF WIT & POWER

CHAIR: Christopher R. King, Univ of Windsor

"Akbar-Birbal: The Tradition in Urdu"
Frances W. Pritchett, Columbia Univ

"Bengali Court Humor: The Gopal Bhar Cycle"
Tony K. Stewart, North Carolina State Univ

"Birbal & Akbar: Court jesting & Jouster"
Marie H. Martin, American Numismatic Society

"Akbar-Birbal Themes in the Hindi Story Literature"
Christopher R. King, Univ of Windsor

"King & Courter in the Tamil Story Tradition"
James D. Ryan, Calif Institute of Integral Studies

DISCUSSANT: C. M. Naim, Univ of Chicago

Session 53 Room 118 Lowell Hall

TEACHING WORKSHOP: A-V CURRICULUM HELPERS

COORDINATOR: Judith Benade, Univ of Wis-Madison

View a sampling of slides & film strips available on loan from WISAAC Outreach Office for your classroom.
SATURDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 9

SOCIAL HOUR
(No Host Bar)
6:00 to 7:00 P.M.
Main Lounge Area, Lowell Hall

* * *

PERFORMANCE

8:00 P.M.
Morphy Hall
Humanities Building
(Enter center of building from Park Street-
Morphy Hall is on your right)

The 15th Annual Conference on South Asia is proud to present

MADHURIKA

(Maureen Sanderson,
University of Wisconsin-Madison)
performing
BHARATA NATYAM

Sponsored by
University of Wisconsin-Madison
South Asian Area Center

See program/flyer in your Conference portfolio for further details.

* * *

SUNDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 9

SOCIAL HOUR
(Coffee & Tea & Muffins)
8:00 A.M.
Main Lounge Area, Lowell Hall

* * *

SUNDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 9

9:00 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

Session 54  Dining Room  Lowell Hall

"THE WONDER THAT WAS INDIA":
HOMAGE TO PROFESSOR A. L. BASHAM
CHAIR: Ken G. Zysk, Univ of Wis-Madison
"Zoroastrian Traditions of Migration From Iran to India"
William Roxby, Univ of Toronto
"Trade & Commerce in Medieval North Central India"
Shiva Bajpai, Calif State Univ, Northridge
"Lewis Henry Morgan & India"
Thomas Trautmann, Univ of Michigan
"Henry Newlin Stokes & The Theosophical Society"
James A. Santucci, Calif State Univ, Fullerton
"Dharmasasthra & Reconversion in 19th Century Bombay"
Narain Wagle, Univ of Toronto
"The Monasteries of the Kabir Bhakt"
David Lorenzen, El Colegio de Mexico
DISCUSSANT: A. K. Narain, Univ of Wis-Madison

(NOTE: This panel will take a break from 10:30 to 10:45.)

Sunday morning panels continued on pages 36 & 37--
MODES OF PROTEST IN SOUTH ASIA
CHAIR: Sandria Freitag, Univ of Calif-Berkeley
"Oral Traditions as Protest"
Gyan Prakash, Calit Institute of Technology
"Mandal Protest Against the British Regime in Eighteenth & Nineteenth Century Chingleput District"
Eugene Irshick, Univ of Calif-Berkeley
"Avodance as Protest: Peasants in Indigo Plantations in Nineteenth Century Bihar"
Anand Yang, Univ of Utah
"From Avoidance to Confrontation?: Merchant Protest in Precolonial & Colonial Surat"
Douglas Haynes, Dartmouth College
DISCUSSIONS: James Scott, Yale Univ, & Majid Bayat Siddiqui, Jawaharlal Nehru Univ

THE SOUTH ASIA SEVEN: CONFLICT TO COOPERATION
CHAIR: Zillur R. Khan, Univ of Wis-Oshkosh
"The Origin & Growth of South Asian Regional Cooperation Movement"
Zillur R. Khan, Univ of Wis-Oshkosh
"The Sharing of Water Resources: Issues & Problems"
A.Z.M. Obaidullah Khan, Ambassador of Bangladesh to the U.S.
"The Security Question of the South Asian Regional Cooperation"
Brig. M. Abdul Hafiz, Bangladesh Institute of International & Strategic Studies, Dhaka
"SAARC: Dependency or Cooperation?"
Shelley Feldman, Cornell Univ
"Regional Unity on Institutional Basis: South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)"
Tahmina Ahmad, Holiday, Dhaka
DISCUSSIONS: Minoo Adenwalla, Lawrence Univ, & Bashir Rassain, Univ of Wis-Oshkosh, & Daud Khan Majlish, Voice of America South Asia Section
### INDEX OF PANELS

**ART IN THE NORTHWEST OF THE SUBCONTINENT:**
STONE, WOOD & CANVAS
(Ronald Berrier, Chr.) ........................................ p.32

**BUSINESS PERSPECTIVES ON CHANGING CONDITIONS IN INDIA:**
MACRO & MICRO VIEWS
(Anil K. Mukhi, Chr.) ........................................ p.26

**CONFLICT & REGIONAL COOPERATION IN SOUTH ASIA:**
(Akhtar M. Javed, Chr.) ...................................... p.25

**COURTERS & KINGS: TALES OF WIT & POWER**
(Christopher R. King, Chr.) ................................ p.33

**CULTURAL CONSTRUCTION OF EMOTION IN SOUTH ASIA, THE**
(Quan M. Lynch, Chr.) ....................................... p.19

**CULTURAL IMPERIALISM: THE MEDIA DYNAMICS IN SOUTH ASIA**
(Herbert I. Schiller, Chr.) .................................. p.31

**DANCE PERFORMANCE: MADHURITKA** .............................. p.34

**DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES: AFGHANISTAN & PAKISTAN**
(Maw Fakhri, Chr.) ........................................... p.30

**ETHNIC CONFLICT IN SRI LANKA**
(Robert C. O'Brien, Chr.) .................................. p.23

**FAMILY & HOUSEHOLD STRUCTURE OVER TIME:**
FOUR VILLAGE CASE STUDIES
(Susan S. Wadley, Chr.) ................................... p.25

**FEATURED SPEAKER: J. C. HEESTERMAN** ........................ p.27

**GENDER ROLES IN RURAL INDIA -- MULTI-FACETED ISSUES**
RELATING TO WOMEN
(Huma Ahmed-Ghosh, Chr.) ................................ p.14

**HINDUISM & TOLERANCE**
(Paul Younger, Chr.) ....................................... p.16

**INVITED LECTURE: A. K. RAMANUJAN** .......................... p.20

**MODES OF PROTEST IN SOUTH ASIA**
(Sandy Freitag, Chr.) ....................................... p.36

**MUSIC, DANCE, & DRAMA IN NEPAL**
(Linda L. Ittis, Chr.) ...................................... p.26

**MUSLIM BENGAL: THE RAISING OF MUSLIM BENGALI CONSCIOUSNESS**
(Zillur R. Khan, Chr.) ..................................... p.18

**NAGARJUNA & HIS SUCCESSORS: PERSPECTIVES ON 'MIDDLEISM'**
(Geshe Sopa, Chr.) .......................................... p.28

---

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PARTS I-A, I-B & II**
(V.S. Mistry, K. A. R. Kennedy & J. Mark Kenoyer, Chr.) ... p.7

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PART III-A**
(Walter Fairservis, Chr.) ................................... p.10

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PART III-B**
(Adil Dales, Chr.) .......................................... p.14

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PART III-B**
(Adil Dales, Chr.) .......................................... p.17

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PART IV-A**
(Gregory Possehl, Chr.) ................................... p.21

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PART IV-B**
(S. P. Gupta, Chr.) .......................................... p.21

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PART V-A**
(John Carthew, Chr.) ....................................... p.24

**OLD PROBLEMS, NEW PERSPECTIVES IN THE ARCHAEOLOGY OF SOUTH ASIA, PART V-B**
(A. K. Narain, Chr.) ....................................... p.28

**PERSPECTIVES ON CONFLICTS OVER COMMUNITY IDENTITY IN INDIA**
(Richard Fox, Chr.) ....................................... p.23

**PERSPECTIVES ON THE INDIAN MILITARY**
(DeWitt C. Ellerwood, Chr.) ................................ p.29

**PROPOSED PEACE PLAN FOR AFGHANISTAN, A**
(Leon Poullada, Chr.) ....................................... p.22

**S.S.I.S. PANEL I: THE TEXTUALIZATION OF IDENTITY: CHANGING CONVENTIONS IN THE CREATION OF IDENTITY IN TAMIL LITERARY TEXTS**
(David Rudner, Chr.) ....................................... p.11

**S.S.I.S. PANEL II: THE TEXTUALIZATION OF IDENTITY: THE TEXTUALIZATION OF HISTORICAL IDENTITY**
(David Rudner, Chr.) ....................................... p.11

**S.S.I.S. PANEL III: THE TEXTUALIZATION OF IDENTITY: NON-HISTORICAL TEXTS & NON-HISTORICAL IDENTITIES**
(David Rudner, Chr.) ....................................... p.14
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SECURITY ISSUES IN THE INDIAN OCEAN BASIN</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIA, THE: CONFLICT TO COOPERATION</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN GEOGRAPHY: CHANGING TRENDS &amp; PATTERNS, PART I</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN GEOGRAPHY: CHANGING TRENDS &amp; PATTERNS, PART II</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN IMMIGRANTS IN THE UNITED STATES: SOME METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART I</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART II</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART III</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART IV</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART V</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART VI</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART VII</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOUTH ASIAN LANDSCAPE, THE: A SERIES OF SELECTED RESEARCH TOPICS, PART VIII</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOVIETIZATION: THE AFGHAN &amp; INTERNATIONAL RESPONSES</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEECH, TEXT &amp; PERFORMANCE: DISCOURSE IN SOUTH &amp; SOUTHEAST ASIA, PART I</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPEECH, TEXT &amp; PERFORMANCE: DISCOURSE IN SOUTH &amp; SOUTHEAST ASIA, PART II</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPIRITUAL VOICES IN INDIAN SONGS</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUBALTERN POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS IN PREMODERN SOUTH ASIA</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEACHING WORKSHOP: INDIA SPLASH! IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CALENDAR: VAN HIZE SCHOOL'S EXPERIENCES</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEACHING WORKSHOP: INDIA: DISCOVERING PHENOMENA &amp; UNCOVERING STEREOTYPES</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEACHING WORKSHOP: A-V CURRICULUM HELPERS</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEXTUALIZATION OF IDENTITY, THE</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANSgressive SACRality, PART I</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANSgressive SACRality, PART II</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRANSgressive SACRality, PART III</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMEN &amp; STRATEGIES OF DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTH ASIA</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMEN'S CHARACTERIZATION FOUND IN MODERN LITERATURE</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMEN'S RITUAL ART OF SOUTH ASIA</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;WONDER THAT WAS INDIA, THEN&quot;: HOMAGE TO PROFESSOR A. L. BASHAN</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORKSHOP ON PROFICIENCY TESTING</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZONE OF PEACE: CONCEPT &amp; REALITY</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbas, Qaisar</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbas, Saleha</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aderwalla, Mlnoo</td>
<td>1,36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmad, Nesar</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmad, Tahmina</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmed, Rafique</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmed, Rahuluddin</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahmed, Sufla</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afroz, Sultana</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akhter, Najma</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alam, Mohammed Badrul</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allchin, Bridget</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alchin, Raymond</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alper, Harvey Paul</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amaty, Ramesh</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anderson, Walter</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ardeleneu-Jansen, Alexandria</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashfaq, Syed Asha</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atis, Sarah</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atre, Shubhangana</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azmi, Muhammad R</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bagchi, Deipa</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bajpai, Shiva</td>
<td>33,35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bajracharya, Shishma Nanda</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bandara, Asoke</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basu, Susan Nalid</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Batra, Madan</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beene, Wendell Charles</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bedi, Susham</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benade, Jiti</td>
<td>19,33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barliner, Ann</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barri, Ronald</td>
<td>4,32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barraman, Gerald</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhan, Kuldeep Kumar</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhandari, K.G.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhargavaj, Surinder</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhargavaj, Ashok</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bielefaldt, Carl</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishop, Donald H</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blackburn, Stuart</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bose, Sugata</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brightman, Rob</td>
<td>15,18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buck, David C</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkhalter-Flueckiger, Joyce</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabezon, Jose</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Mary</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carswell, John</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Champagne, David</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canfield, Robert</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chakravarty, Ashin</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chakravarty, Sumita</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, J. Desmond</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claudia, Peter</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothey, Fred</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corwin, Lauren Anita</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courtwright, Paul B</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dales, Sarah</td>
<td>7,14,17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel, E. Valentine</td>
<td>14,30,32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DebChaudhury, Sudata</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derr, Bruce W</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>de Silva, Indrawanso</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dhaivalika, Madhukar</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dupree, Louis</td>
<td>7,19,22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egnor, Margaret Traudick</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elder, Joseph</td>
<td>1,29,31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elkin, Jerrod</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elling, Terence</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellinwood, Dewitt C</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Errington, Joe</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farhi, Rawan</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farr, Grant</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faiz, Safwat, Walter</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fakhri, Maw</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feldman, Shelley</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fox, Richard</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freeman, Richard</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frisell, Karen</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freitag, Sandia B</td>
<td>23,36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fritz, John</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaddi, Aleke</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambhir, Surendra</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambhir, Vijay</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardner, Bocker</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gaur, R. C.</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gehl, Robin J</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George, Ivy</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ghosh, Huma Ahmed</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilmartin, David</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girdner, Eddie J</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold, Ann</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gomes da Silva, Jose Carlos</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goswami, Omkar</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gottier, Thomas E</td>
<td>19,22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gupta, J. P.</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gupta, S. P.</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gunaratne, John</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hafiz, Brig. M. Abdul</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haque, Choudhury E</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harman, William</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harper, Louise</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hart, Lynn N</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartoonian, Mike</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haumer, Milan</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haynes, Douglas</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heeterman, J. C.</td>
<td>21,27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heitzman, James</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helweg, Arthur</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hildebeitel, Alf</td>
<td>21,24,31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hopkins, Jeffrey</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huntington, Clare, Jr.</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Husain, Mir Zohair</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hussain, Bashir</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iltis, Linda</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Isracki, Eugene</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson, Roger</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacobsen, Jerome</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jaffery, Naqi A</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jankheda, Arvind</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jansen, Michael</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jarrige, Catherine</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jarrige, J. F.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joshi, Gopal M</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jayaswal, Vichita</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaffey, Mohammad</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kamrany, Naka</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karan, P.</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kamps, Steven</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, Charles</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kenoyer, J. Mark</td>
<td>1,6,7,17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kennedy, K. A. R.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, H. E. Obaidullah</td>
<td>11,36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, Azmat</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, Bazlur Rahman</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Khan, Zillur R</td>
<td>19,36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>King, Christopher R</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klass, Morton</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Klass, Rosanne</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kneipe, David M</td>
<td>1,21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kohli, Manorama</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kolanda, Pauline</td>
<td>19,25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Koppenrayer, K. I.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kulkarni, Gopal</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LaBrock, Bruce</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lal, Makkhan</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamberg-Karlovsky, C.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L'Armand, Kathlaen</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leaf, Murray J</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawson, John R</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lessinger, Johanna</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindholm, Charles</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liszka, James Jakob</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lorenzen, David</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lovall, Nancy</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lukacs, John R</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luthra, Rashmi</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynch, Owen M</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macchurika</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnus, Ralph</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majed, Akhtar</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majlisch, Daud Khan</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Makki, Anil K</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Makki, Indra</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Makki, Mona V</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mensingh, Surjit</td>
<td>12,23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marglin, Frederique A</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin, Barbara</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin, Mounie H</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miskin, Gregor G.</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCarthy, Florence E.</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McCormack, William C.</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McIlvray, Dennis B.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>McLaughlin, Kandi</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meadow, Richard</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memon, Muhammad Umar</td>
<td>1,20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memon, Rajan</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middhern, Lonnie</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miller, Robert</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milner, Murray, Jr.</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mlara, V. M.</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mody, Bawa</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohapatra, Madanika K</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moiasa, Pirkko</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moore, Eric</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mueller, Peggy</td>
<td>21,29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mujahid, Mhd. Rafique</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mumford, Stan</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muni, S. D.</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murshid, Tazeen</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Murton, Brian J</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nair, C. M.</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narain, A. K.</td>
<td>6,21,28,33,35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Narayanan, Sivaraman Vittal</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nelson, Marcella C.</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ni'azi, G. A. K</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nilsson, Usha S.</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nilmik, Ashokant</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noble, Allen G.</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noble, William</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oberst, Robert C</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O'Flaherty, Wendy Doniger</td>
<td>30,31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oktoby, Willard</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pahari, Anup K</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pandit, Shashi</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paddayya, K.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangotra, Prem</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pappu, S. S. Rama Rao</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patel, Geeta</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patel, Illa</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pearson, Anna</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pack, Robert A</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peabody, Patrick</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palan, Gerald H</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polak, Gregory</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poullada, Leon B.</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pradhan, H. E. Bishwa</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pradhan, Krishna</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prakash, Gyan</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prasad, Lalan</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prematillica, Leelananda</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pritchett, Frances W.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raduca, Ioan</td>
<td>24,32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rahman, Muhammed</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramanujan, A. K.</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radosović, Stefan</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rafferty, Ellen</td>
<td>15,18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramamurthy, Laxmi</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramaswamy, S压缩</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rao, Malathi</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rao, V. Narayana</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reddy, Madhavi Subba</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rsman, Paul</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rudner, David W.</td>
<td>11,14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ryan, James D.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabaratnam, Lakshmanan</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Said, Muhammad</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanderson, Maureen</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santucci, James A.</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schiller, Herbert I</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholberg, Henry</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scott, James</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sears, Laurie</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaffer, Jim</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shafie, Hamid</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharma, Arunind</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shastri, Anita</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shrestha, Mohan N</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singh, Gurbh</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siddiqui, Majid Hayat</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Siegel, Lee A.</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silverberg, James</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simon, Beth</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singh, Iqbal</td>
<td>25,29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singh, Jane</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinha, Navendra K.</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinha, Prakash</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinopoli, Carla</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snyder, Joanette</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sonnenleitner, Michael W.</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sopa, Geshe</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, George W.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stacul, Giorgio</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stewart, Tony K.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stoddard, Robert</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stroh, Donna</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subbiah, G.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sukhwat, Bhuvi R.</td>
<td>12,16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tabb, Abdul Hakin</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Talbot, Cynthia</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tariq, Chary</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thiel, Wilbur H.</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, Raju</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toomey, Paul</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trautmann, Thomas</td>
<td>33,35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkovich, Marilyn</td>
<td>21,29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tyagi, Aditya</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaid, Jyotsna</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Van der Goes, Willem</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Varno, Radha Kant</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verma, Mandirika K.</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vidale, Massimo</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visuvalingam, Elizabeth</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visuvalingam, Sunithar</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wadley, Susan S.</td>
<td>26,32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wagle, Narain</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wannam, Sudhir</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warrier, Sujata</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White, David</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wickramaratne, L. A.</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson, Frances</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood, Hugh B.</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Rita</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wright, Theodore P., Jr.</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yang, Anand</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young, Katherine</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Younger, Paul</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ziffren, Abbie</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zysk, Ken</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For information about the programs, resources, and facilities of the South Asian Area Center and the Department of South Asian Studies, write:

SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES
University of Wisconsin
1242 Van Hise Hall
Madison, Wisconsin 53706

Phone 608/262-3012
TEACHING PUPPETS

Dancer, warrior, seductress...in the hands of an experienced performer, a puppet can be anything. But, puppet as teacher? Teaching with puppets is certainly not a new idea. It is, however, an unfulfilled & underdeveloped one.

Behind the concept of using puppets to teach lies a whole range of theories about how people (not just children) learn...involvement with the whole organism (person), involvement also with his/her extensions (gesture, dress, voice, environment, etc.).

True, people do use puppets to teach. Examples abound. But they aren't used to full power, largely because people don't know how to use them. Certain skills are necessary to use them productively; people don't know or are unconvinced of the power available in these "play persons." Only safe & acceptable, extensions of self, free to learn & teach, free also to deflect the pain of direct criticism.

I think Indian educators & contemporary puppeteers are ahead of Americans in developing this avenue to the mind -- in some respects. They are willing to "give it a try" & perhaps one reason for this is that puppetry is already an acceptable means of idea transmission in India & has been for several thousand years. But it's not thriving. The idea lives. Implementation staggers for lack of funds & under the weight of an educational system (a petrified form of a British system) that doesn't bend to the kind of spontaneous drama which makes puppets available to teachers...untrained as performers. I have observed teachers & puppeteers in India who are true innovators in the field of education. If there is a future for puppetry as a respected & viable method of teaching, it lies with these people.

The sketch on this year's program cover is a contemporary puppet adapted from traditional Rajasthani form. Here she is teacher. She & others like her are used by puppeteers at Bharatiya Lok Kala Mandal & also at Community Puppet Theater, both in Udaipur, Rajasthan. Both organizations foster innovative use of puppets both support village educational programs through puppetry. Two other groups active in this kind of teaching are the Centre for Cultural Resources & Training in Delhi & Darpana Academy in Ahmedabad. Innovative teaching through puppetry lives in many places in India. A courageous few continue to experiment with new ways for using this ancient art form.

--Carol M. Hansen

See page 48
ABOUT THE COVER...

The drawing on the cover of this year's program booklet, and its accompanying essay on page 47, are the work of Carol Hansen. Carol, a former elementary school teacher, completed a Master's degree in South Asian Studies from the University of Wisconsin-Madison in 1976. She was the Outreach Coordinator at the UW South Asian Area Center from 1976 to the end of 1979.

Carol traveled to India in 1974 to study Hindi, and in 1979 to co-author the book Shilpa. In 1982 Carol joined a team of teachers in India to work on an educational project sponsored by the Asia Society. In 1984-85 she lived in India while investigating contemporary puppetry as a teaching tool, and also continued her work on collecting and categorizing children's books in English published in India. Carol's work in Rajasthan, Gujarat and Delhi enabled her to work and live among professional Indian puppeteers and to study puppet manipulation. She is presently working on writing a series of puppet skits for classroom use. Carol maintains and enjoys a large puppet collection.

Currently, Carol is the Administrative Associate for the Association for Asian Studies in Ann Arbor, Michigan where she coordinates the annual AAS Conference.

We thank Carol for her contribution to this year's program booklet.

Conference Staff:

Judy Patterson, Conference Coordinator
Robin Gelb, Conference Assistant

With many thanks to our many student volunteers and the staff of the Department of South Asian Studies, all of whom help to make this Conference a success each year.